

FX Viewpoint

Currencies Global

Gold hit USD4,600/oz

- ◆ Gold broke above USD4,600 per ounce, driven by geopolitical risks and Fed independence concerns
- ◆ FOMO inflows may reverse, increasing volatility, but central bank buying and “safe haven” demand could sustain gold rally...
- ◆ ...at least until geopolitical risks ease or Fed easing expectations fade

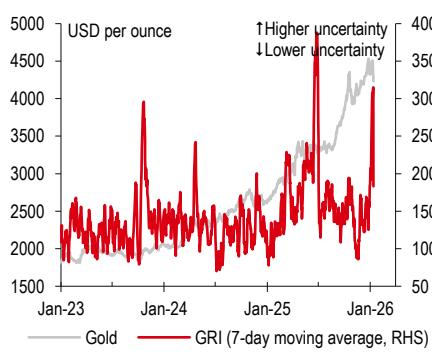
Gold rallied to new highs recently on **elevated geopolitical risks** (Chart 1), notably developments in Iran and Venezuela. Any escalation could further support gold prices, while a reduction in geopolitical tensions may exert downward pressure.

Concerns regarding the **Federal Reserve's (Fed) independence** have also lent further support to gold and weighed on the USD. While a **softer USD provides a foundation for gold prices**, it is unlikely to drive significant further gains.

In addition, **rising fiscal deficits in the US and other countries** are also boosting gold demand and may become increasingly influential. According to the International Monetary Fund's (IMF) biannual Fiscal Monitor report (15 October), global government debt is projected to reach 100% of GDP by 2029 – the highest level since the post-World War II period.

Global trade frictions continue to provide some support for gold, although this theme is less pronounced than in 2025. On balance, **robust central bank purchases** and sustained “safe haven” demand – set against a backdrop of ongoing geopolitical and economic risks and a softer USD – are likely to keep gold trading at historically elevated levels.

1. Gold and geopolitical risks



Note: Geopolitical Risk Index (GRI) is compiled by Fed economists Dario Caldara and Matteo Iacoviello.
Source: Bloomberg, HSBC

Our precious metals analyst cautions that inflows driven by “**fear of missing out**” (FOMO) may push gold prices higher over the near term, but these could reverse rapidly at new highs, resulting in greater volatility and a broad trading range. **Should geopolitical risks diminish or expectations for Fed easing not materialise** (Chart 2), a **correction could be intensified by increased supply** from mining and recycling, alongside weaker physical demand.

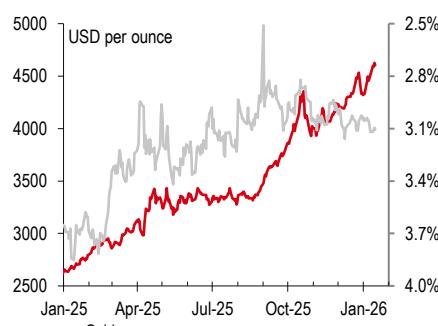
Gold prices rallied, driven by increased geopolitical risks

Fed independence concerns and a weaker USD have also lent some support for gold

Mounting fiscal concerns could also boost gold demand

Gold is likely to remain at historically high levels

2. Gold and market pricing for end-2026 Fed rate



Source: Bloomberg, HSBC

FOMO inflows could reverse rapidly, increasing gold price volatility

Disclosure appendix

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