

19-Sep-2025

	Major Currencies Performance - USD base										
Currency Pair	Close	Weekly change	1 month high	1 month low	1 month change	3 month high	3 month low	3 month change	52 week high	52 week low	Year-to-date change
DXY*	97.3480	-0.18%	98.6175	96.6460	-0.78%	100.0400	96.6460	-1.48%	109.6300	96.6460	-10.27%
EUR/USD	1.1788	0.46%	1.1868	1.1606	1.08%	1.1868	1.1406	2.67%	1.1868	1.0245	13.85%
USD/JPY	148.00	0.54%	148.49	146.50	0.08%	150.76	143.44	1.99%	158.36	140.88	-5.85%
GBP/USD	1.3555	-0.14%	1.3648	1.3395	0.39%	1.3747	1.3208	0.99%	1.3747	1.2167	8.32%
USD/CAD	1.3796	-0.26%	1.3911	1.3739	-0.05%	1.3911	1.3583	0.72%	1.4527	1.3431	-4.08%
AUD/USD	0.6612	-0.71%	0.6685	0.6420	1.85%	0.6685	0.6420	1.59%	0.6914	0.5957	6.84%
NZD/USD	0.5882	-1.56%	0.5989	0.5818	-0.68%	0.6099	0.5818	-2.44%	0.6349	0.5534	5.15%
USD/CHF	0.7925	-0.43%	0.8088	0.7860	-1.87%	0.8176	0.7860	-3.22%	0.9168	0.7860	-12.66%
USD/CNY	7.1125	-0.09%	7.1824	7.1036	-1.01%	7.2118	7.1036	-1.07%	7.3500	7.0111	-2.56%
USD/CNH	7.1092	-0.05%	7.1877	7.1019	-1.09%	7.2119	7.1019	-1.19%	7.4258	6.9723	-3.08%
USD/SGD	1.2822	0.05%	1.2900	1.2759	-0.18%	1.2982	1.2715	-0.26%	1.3715	1.2715	-6.10%
EUR/GBP	0.8696	0.60%	0.8696	0.8623	0.70%	0.8741	0.8521	1.68%	0.8741	0.8232	5.10%
EUR/CHF	0.9341	0.05%	0.9408	0.9318	-0.80%	0.9444	0.9274	-0.62%	0.9638	0.9226	-0.57%
AUD/NZD	1.1239	0.86%	1.1239	1.0952	2.54%	1.1239	1.0782	4.11%	1.1239	1.0672	1.60%
GBP/AUD	2.0500	0.59%	2.0913	2.0381	-1.46%	2.1003	2.0381	-0.58%	2.1432	1.9188	1.36%
AUD/CAD	0.9122	-0.97%	0.9211	0.8926	1.80%	0.9211	0.8859	2.33%	0.9350	0.8497	2.49%
GBP/CNH	9.6318	-0.27%	9.7028	9.5603	-0.82%	9.8363	9.5216	-0.27%	9.8363	8.9417	5.06%
AUD/CNH	4.7002	-0.86%	4.7506	4.6127	0.76%	4.7506	4.6127	0.71%	4.8449	4.4035	3.54%
CAD/CNH	5.1538	0.21%	5.1891	5.1371	-0.97%	5.2873	5.1371	-2.06%	5.2981	5.0185	1.57%
EUR/CNH	8.3785	0.38%	8.4295	8.3091	-0.04%	8.4545	8.2252	1.43%	8.4545	7.5276	10.29%

#### \*Dollar index

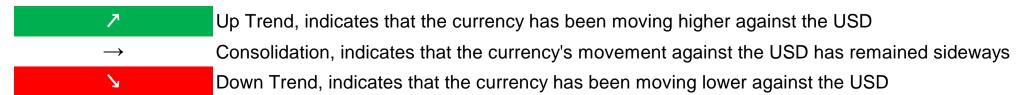
	Major Currencies Performance - SGD base										
Currency Pair	Close	Weekly change	1 month high	1 month low	1 month change	3 month high	3 month low	3 month change	52 week high	52 week low	Year-to-date change
USD/SGD	1.2822	0.05%	1.2900	1.2759	-0.18%	1.2982	1.2715	-0.26%	1.3715	1.2715	-6.10%
EUR/SGD	1.5111	0.49%	1.5141	1.4942	0.88%	1.5141	1.4790	2.40%	1.5141	1.3970	6.89%
JPY/SGD	0.8664	-0.49%	0.8731	0.8664	-0.26%	0.8873	0.8612	-2.21%	0.9265	0.8600	-0.26%
GBP/SGD	1.7381	-0.09%	1.7417	1.7259	0.20%	1.7501	1.7112	0.73%	1.7588	1.6665	1.72%
CAD/SGD	0.9294	0.32%	0.9349	0.9254	-0.13%	0.9396	0.9254	-0.98%	0.9637	0.9216	-2.11%
AUD/SGD	0.8478	-0.66%	0.8541	0.8270	1.67%	0.8541	0.8270	1.33%	0.8894	0.8061	0.33%
NZD/SGD	0.7542	-1.51%	0.7658	0.7485	-0.84%	0.7763	0.7485	-2.70%	0.8159	0.7485	-1.27%
CHF/SGD	1.6180	0.48%	1.6234	1.5910	1.72%	1.6234	1.5748	3.06%	1.6234	1.4810	7.51%
CNY/SGD	0.1803	0.14%	0.1807	0.1789	0.81%	0.1807	0.1775	0.81%	0.1878	0.1774	-3.64%
CNH/SGD	0.1804	0.08%	0.1808	0.1787	0.92%	0.1808	0.1777	0.92%	0.1868	0.1777	-3.12%





Currency	Current Trend*(vs USD)	Supp	oort / Resistance	Market Commentary
CNH	7	vs USD	7.0787 / 7.1432	CNH weakened against USD yesterday as Treasury yields jumped. Additionally, investors are waiting for cues from the likely Friday's call between President trump
CINIT		vs SGD	0.1795 / 0.1809	and Xi Jinping. USDCNH rose 0.11% yesterday while CNHHKD ended at 1.09 level.
EUR	71	vs USD	1.1622 / 1.1934	EUR weakened against the dollar yesterday, as strong economic data from the US and comments from Jerome Powell have strengthened the USD. ECB officials also
LOIX		vs SGD	1.5003 / 1.5181	noted current rates are appropriate, balancing inflation and growth risks. EURUSD fell 0.21% yesterday while EURHKD ended at 9.16 level.
GBP	7	vs USD	1.3347 / 1.3743	GBP eased against the dollar yesterday, after the BoE kept interest rates steady and reduced the pace of selling government bonds. Meanwhile, UK inflation is nearly
JDI		vs SGD	1.7223 / 1.7496	double the 2% target, markets only expect rate cut by March next year. GBPUSD fell 0.52% yesterday while GBPHKD ended at 10.54 level.
AUD		vs USD	0.6493 / 0.6718	AUD edged lower against the dollar yesterday due to weak Australian employment data. In August, net employment fell by 5.4K, while the unemployment rate
7.02	, in the second	vs SGD	0.8373 / 0.8562	remained at 4.2%. AUDUSD fell 0.62% yesterday while AUDHKD ended at 5.14 level.
NZD	_	vs USD	0.5806 / 0.5982	NZD weakened against USD yesterday as the release of an underperforming Q2 GDP fueled expectations of an upcoming rate cut by the RBNZ. The economy
	-	vs SGD	0.7484 / 0.7627	contracted by 0.9% compared to Q1. NZDUSD fell 1.39% yesterday while NZDHKD ended at 4.57 level.
CAD	$\rightarrow$	vs USD	1.3714 / 1.3881	CAD eased against USD yesterday as BoC reduced its interest rates by 25bps to 2.5% and leaves door open for further monetary policy easing. Additionally, the
	,	vs SGD	0.9233 / 0.9351	economy is battling with a weak job market. USDCAD rose 0.17% yesterday while CADHKD ended at 5.63 level.
JPY		vs USD	145.93 / 149.59	JPY declined against the dollar yesterday. Despite economic growth in Japan, declining real wages and political uncertainty indicate the BoJ will be cautious about
<b>Q.</b> 1		vs SGD	0.8623 / 0.8722	raising rates. Market focus now turns to the BoJ interest rate decision today. USDJPY rose 0.69% yesterday while JPYHKD ended at 5.25 level.
CHF	7	vs USD	0.7808 / 0.8053	CHF fell against USD yesterday as the recent release of the US weekly initial jobless claims highlighted a drop in claims. Additionally, markets are awaiting the decision
		vs SGD	1.6011 / 1.6286	of SNB on updated inflation projections and growth risks on September 25. USDCHF rose 0.46% yesterday while CHFHKD ended at 9.81 level.
SGD	7	vs USD	1.2713 / 1.2914	SGD fell against USD yesterday as treasury yields rallied post Fed cut its interest rates. A well-articulated briefing by Fed Chair Powell helped to ease some pressure on the dollar. USDSGD rose 0.31% yesterday while SGDHKD ended at 6.06 level.

<sup>\*</sup>Current Trend observations pertain to historical trend technical analysis only and do not reflect any forward looking fundamental views. The signal is generated with both the 20-days moving average and the 50-days moving average.



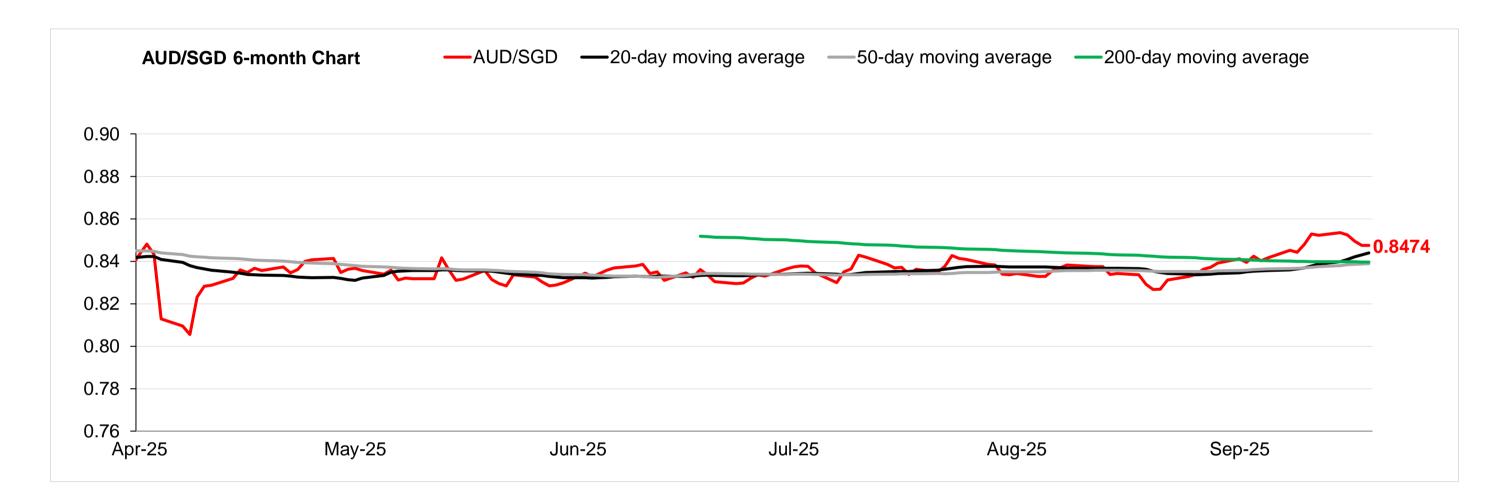


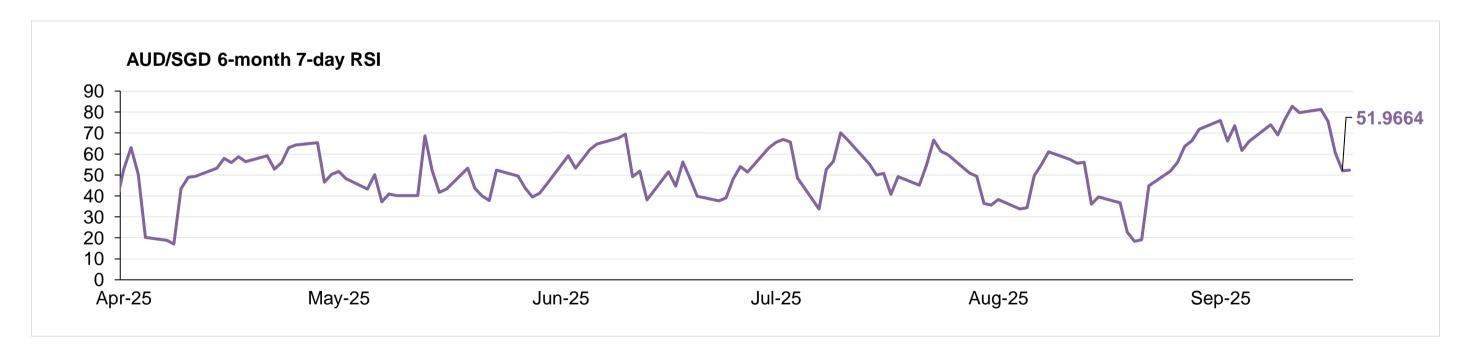


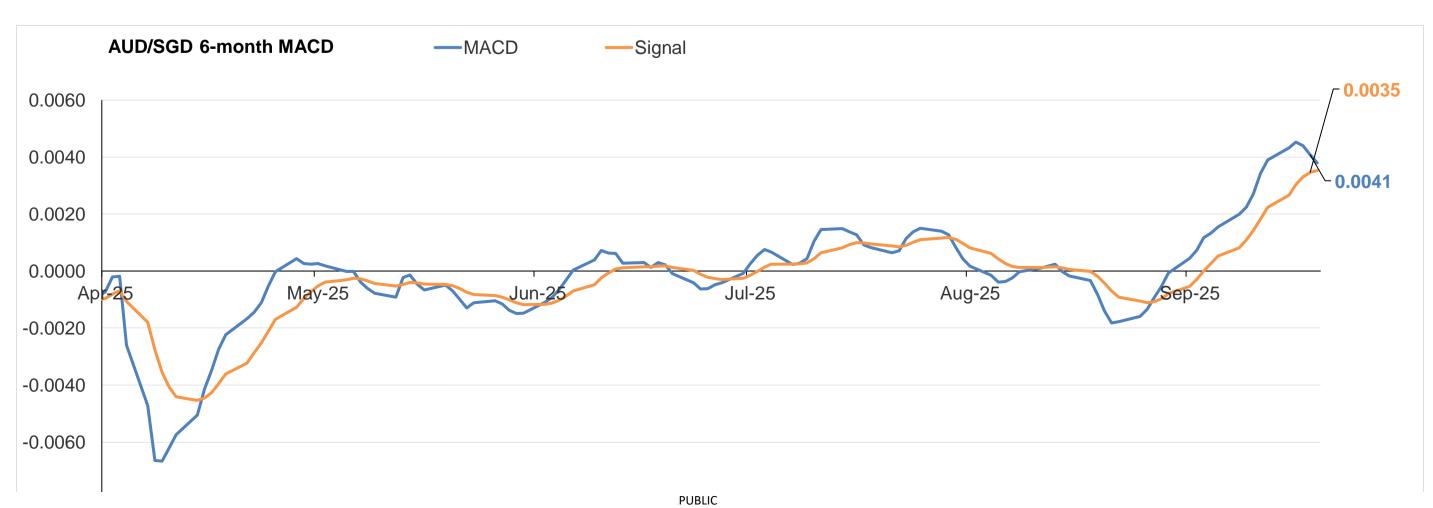




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	Reserve Bank of Australia reduced benchmark interest rate in August.AUD edged		vs SGD	vs USD
AUD	lower against the dollar yesterday due to weak Australian employment data. In	19-Sep	0.8548	0.6610
	August, net employment fell by 5.4K, while the unemployment rate remained at 4.2%. AUDUSD fell 0.62% yesterday while AUDHKD ended at 5.14 level.	Daily change	-0.25%	-0.59%
-	• •	High	0.8516	0.6659
7		Low	0.8467	0.6606
		Support*	0.8373	0.6493
		Resistance*	0.8562	0.6718
			'	
	Market's Focus	Т	rendlines	Closed a
	(+) Australia Q2 GDP rose 1.8% YoY, higher than an increase of 1.3% in previous	Spot Rate 20 day moving average		0.8474
	(+) Australia Q2 GDP rose 1.8% YoY, higher than an increase of 1.3% in previous quarter			
	quarter	20 day moving	average	0.8439
	quarter (~) Australia August unemployment rate arrived at 4.2%, same as previous month	, ,		0.8439 0.8388
	quarter (~) Australia August unemployment rate arrived at 4.2%, same as previous month (-) Australia Q2 CPI rose 0.7% YoY, lower than an increase of 0.9% in previous	•	average	
	quarter (~) Australia August unemployment rate arrived at 4.2%, same as previous month (-) Australia Q2 CPI rose 0.7% YoY, lower than an increase of 0.9% in previous quarter	50 day moving	average	0.8388
	quarter (~) Australia August unemployment rate arrived at 4.2%, same as previous month (-) Australia Q2 CPI rose 0.7% YoY, lower than an increase of 0.9% in previous quarter	50 day moving a 200 day moving	average	0.8388 0.8396





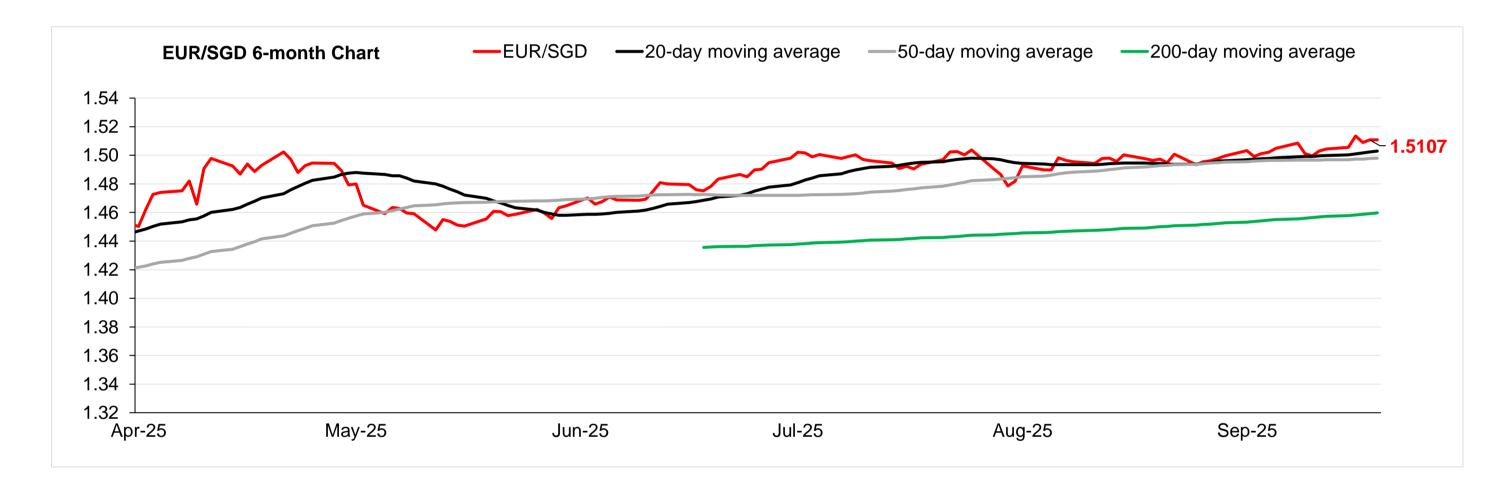


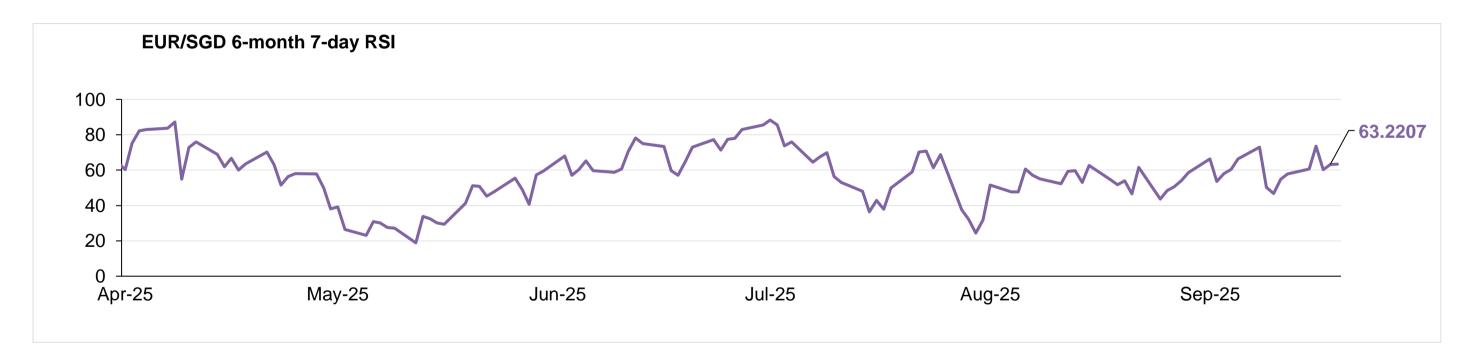


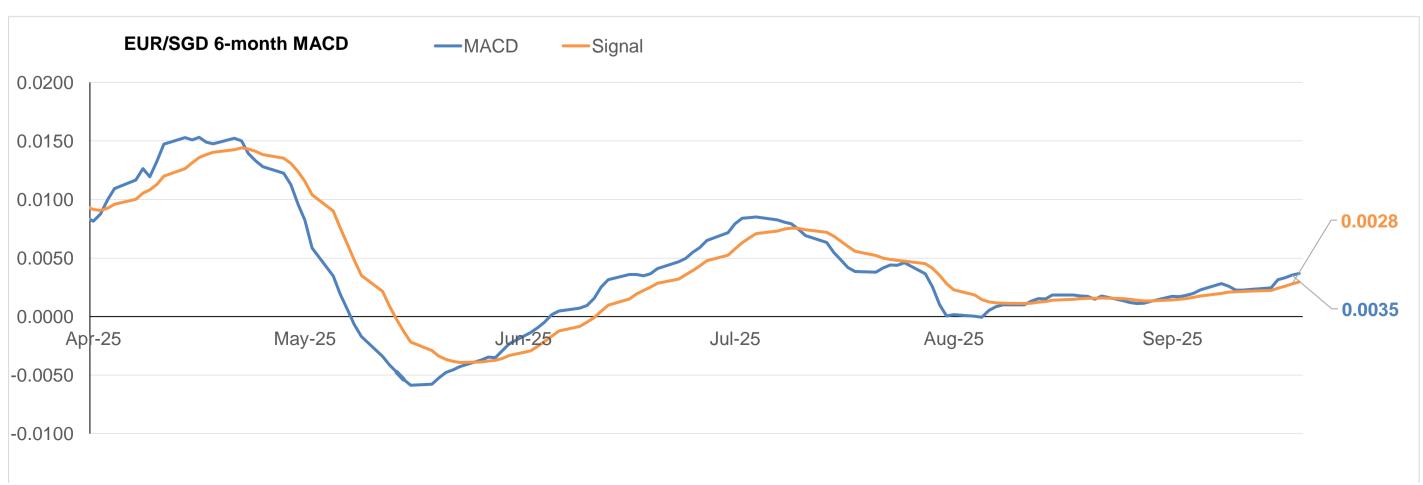




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	European Central Bank kept benchmark interest rate unchanged in		vs SGD	vs USD
EUR	September.EUR weakened against the dollar yesterday, as strong economic data	19-Sep	1.5150	1.1780
	from the US and comments from Jerome Powell have strengthened the USD. ECB officials also noted current rates are appropriate, balancing inflation and growth		0.12%	-0.22%
_	risks. EURUSD fell 0.21% yesterday while EURHKD ended at 9.16 level.	High	1.5146	1.1848
7		Low	1.5078	1.1750
		Support*	1.5003	1.1622
		Resistance*	1.5181	1.1934
	Market's Feets		rendlines	Closed a
	Market's Focus  (-) Eurozone August CPI rose 2% YoY, lower than an increase of 2.1% in previous	•	Cioseu a	
				4 = 4.0=
	(-) Eurozone August CPI rose 2% YoY, lower than an increase of 2.1% in previous	Spot Rate		1.5107
	month	Spot Rate 20 day moving	average	1.5107 1.5029
	month (~) Germany August manufacturing PMI arrived at 49.8			
	month	20 day moving	average	1.5029
	month (~) Germany August manufacturing PMI arrived at 49.8	20 day moving 50 day moving	average	1.5029 1.4980
	month (~) Germany August manufacturing PMI arrived at 49.8	20 day moving a 50 day moving a 200 day moving	average	1.5029 1.4980 1.4598



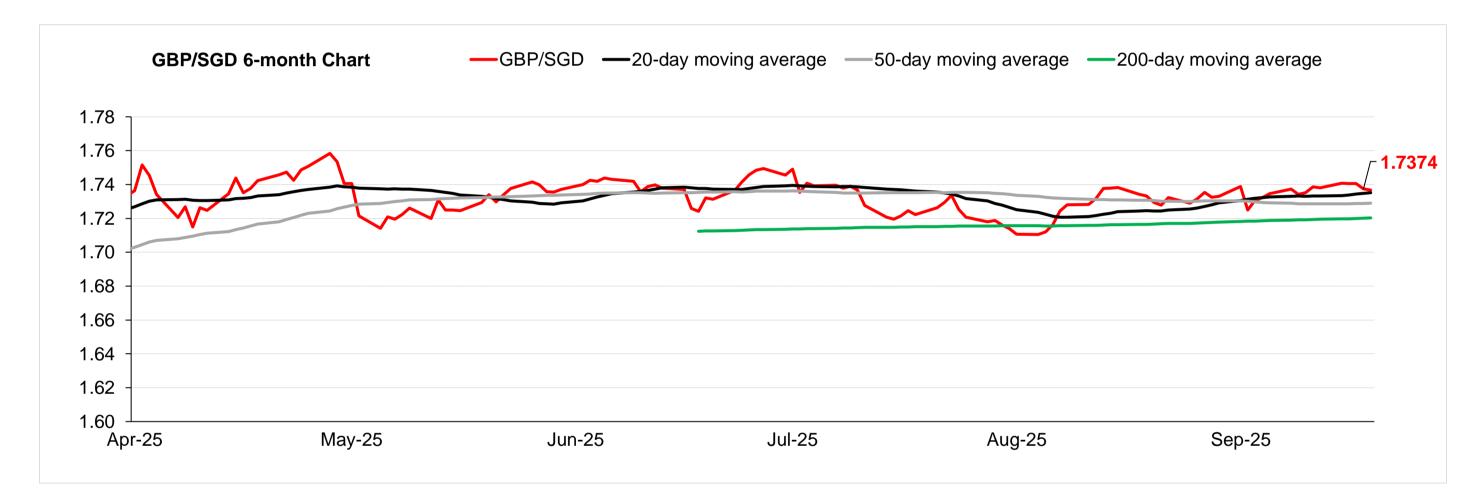


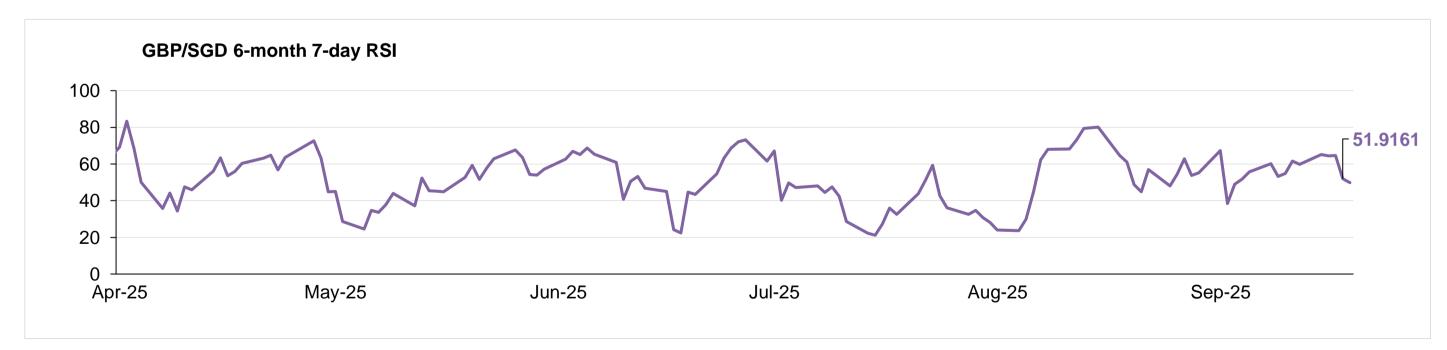


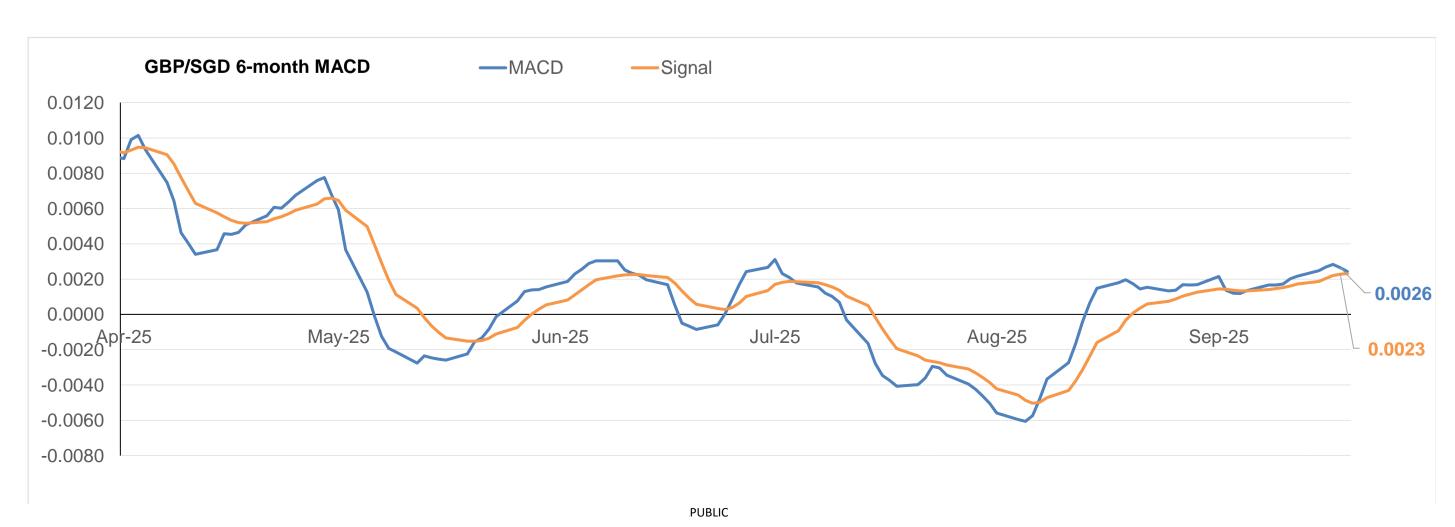




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	Bank of England kept benchmark interest rate unchanged in September.GBP		vs SGD	vs USD
GBP	eased against the dollar yesterday, after the BoE kept interest rates steady and	19-Sep	1.7466	1.3544
	reduced the pace of selling government bonds. Meanwhile, UK inflation is nearly double the 2% target, markets only expect rate cut by March next year. GBPUSD	Daily change	-0.18%	-0.52%
_		High	1.7466	1.3660
		Low	1.7357	1.3530
		Support*	1.7223	1.3347
		Resistance*	1.7496	1.3743
	Market's Focus	Trendlines		Closed a
	(+) UK August CPI rose 0.3% YoY, higher than an increase of 0.1% in previous	Spot Rate		1.7374
	month (~) UK ILO July 's 3Mths unemployment rate was at 4.7% , same as previous month	20 day moving a	average	1.7351
	(~) UK Nationwide House Prices All Houses recorded at 2.1% YoY in August	50 day moving a	average	1.7289
	(~) OR Nationwide House Filces All Houses recorded at 2.1% 101 ill August	200 day moving average		1.7203
		200 day illovilly		
		RSI		51.9161
				51.9161 0.0026



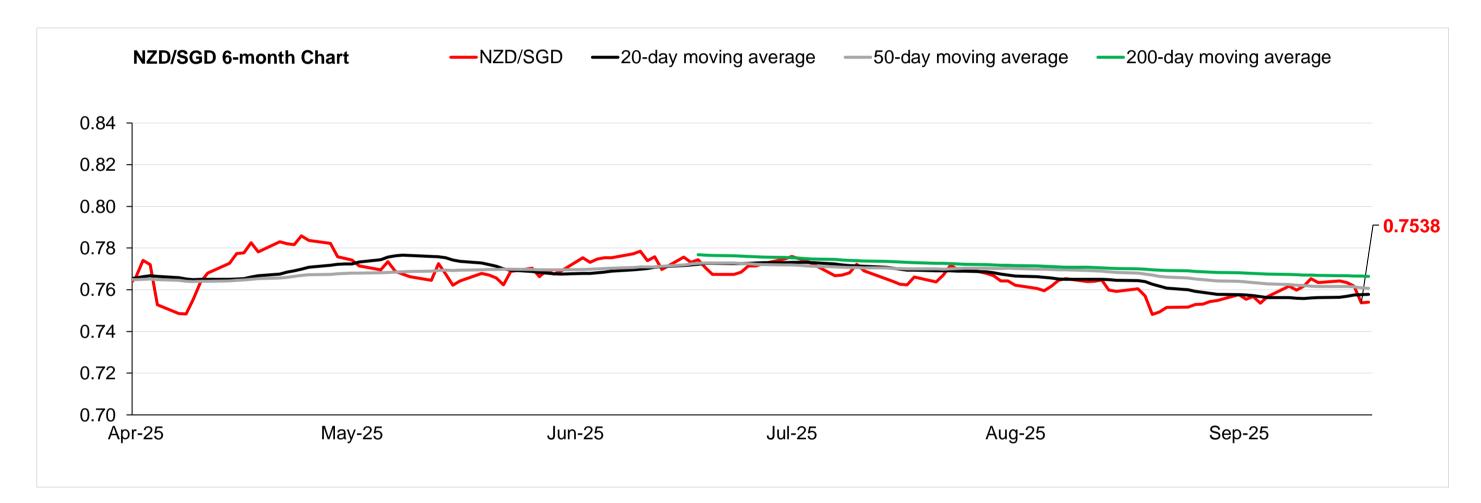


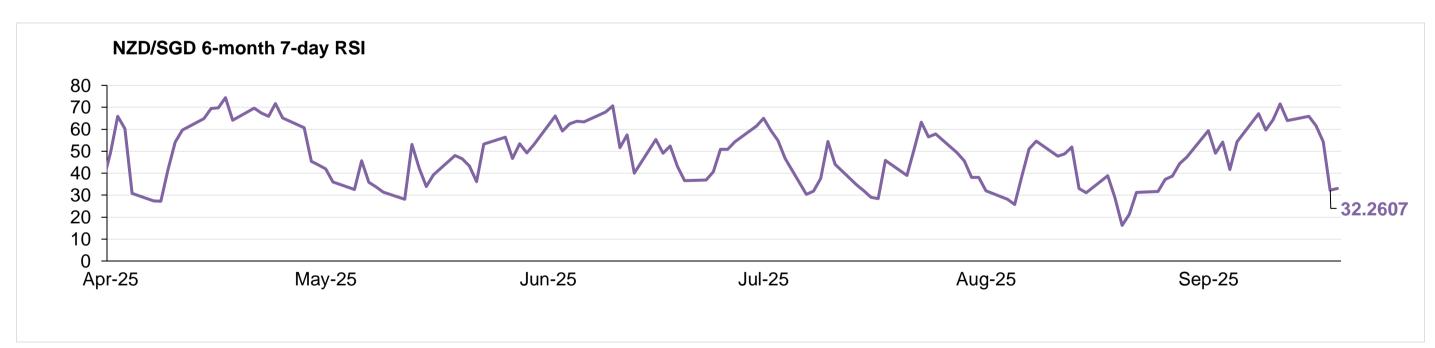


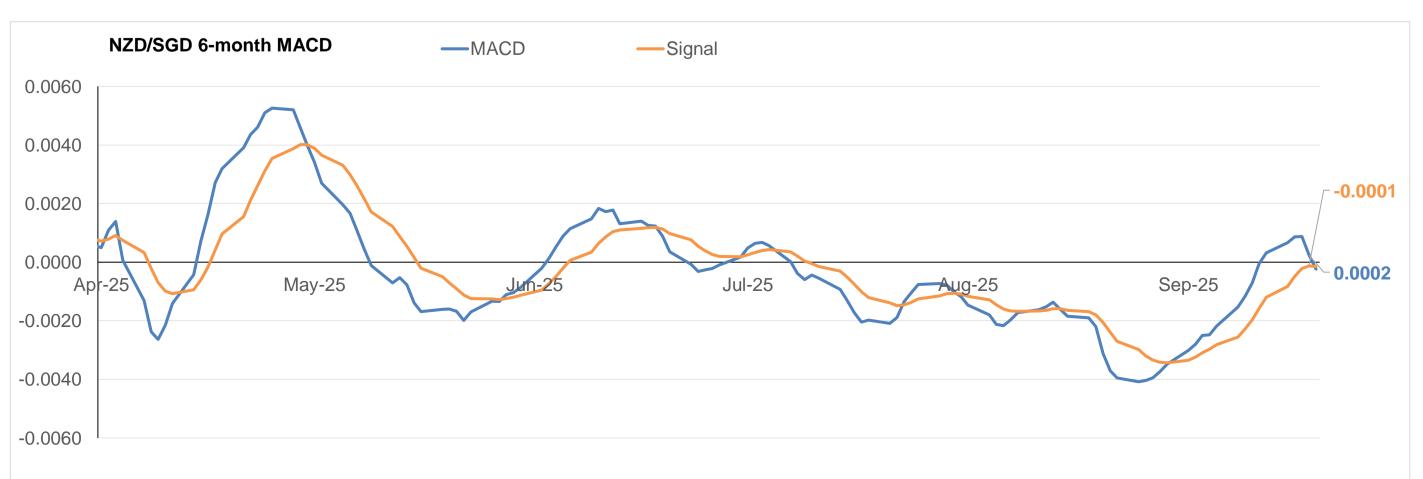




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	NZD weakened against USD yesterday as the release of an underperforming Q2		vs SGD	vs USD
NZD	GDP fueled expectations of an upcoming rate cut by the RBNZ. The economy	19-Sep	0.7663	0.5882
	contracted by 0.9% compared to Q1. NZDUSD fell 1.39% yesterday while NZDHKD ended at 4.57 level.	Daily change	-1.05%	-1.38%
		High	0.7627	0.5969
7		Low	0.7530	0.5870
		Support*	0.7484	0.5806
		Resistance*	0.7627	0.5982
		_	rendlines	
	Market's Focus	Т	Closed a	
	(-) New Zealand Q2 GDP rose -0.6% YoY, lower than an increase of -0.7% in	Spot Rate		0.7538
	previous quarter (+) New Zealand Q2 CPI rose 2.7% YoY, higher than an increase of 2.5% in	20 day moving a	average	0.7578
	previous quarter	50 day moving a	average	0.7607
	(-) New Zealand Q2 unemployment rate arrived at 5.2%, higher than 5.1% in	200 day moving average		0.7664
	previous quarter	RSI		32.2607
		MACD		0.0002
		MAGE		0.000





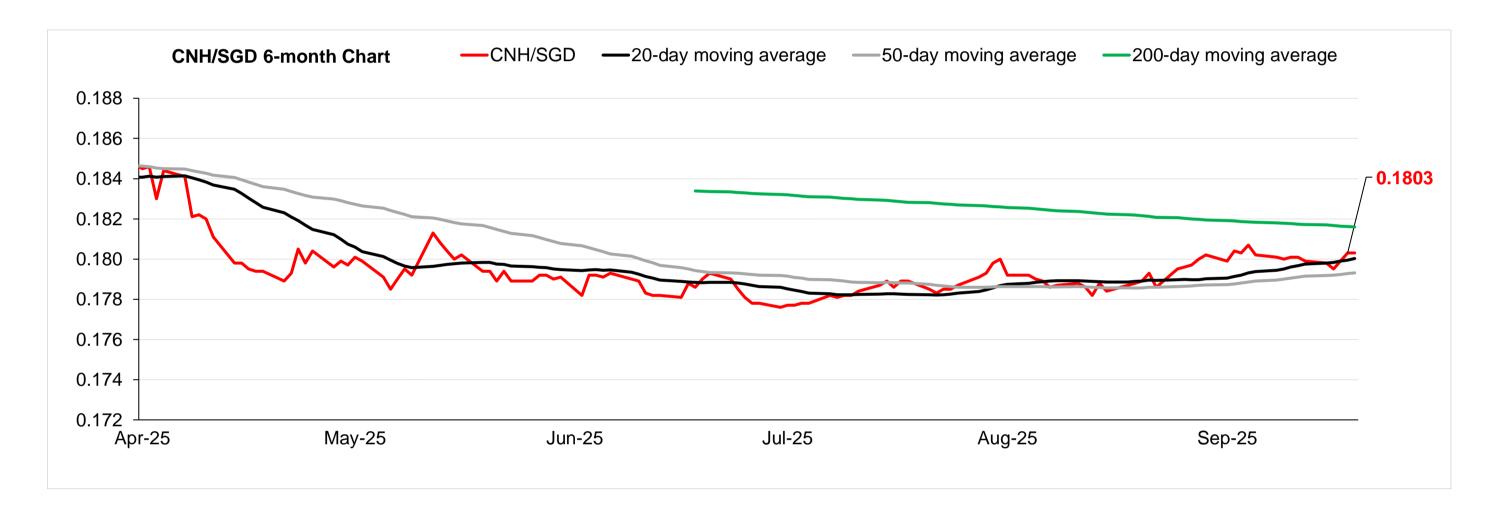


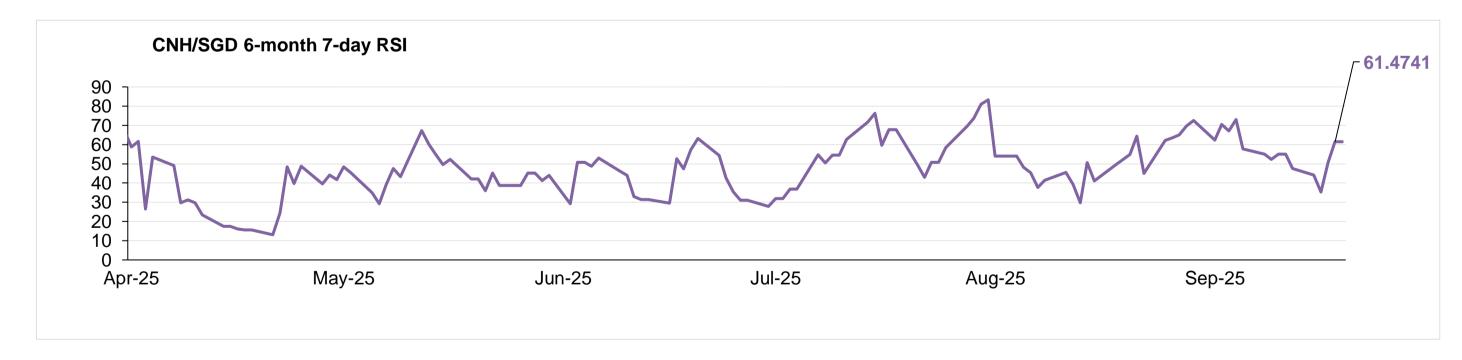


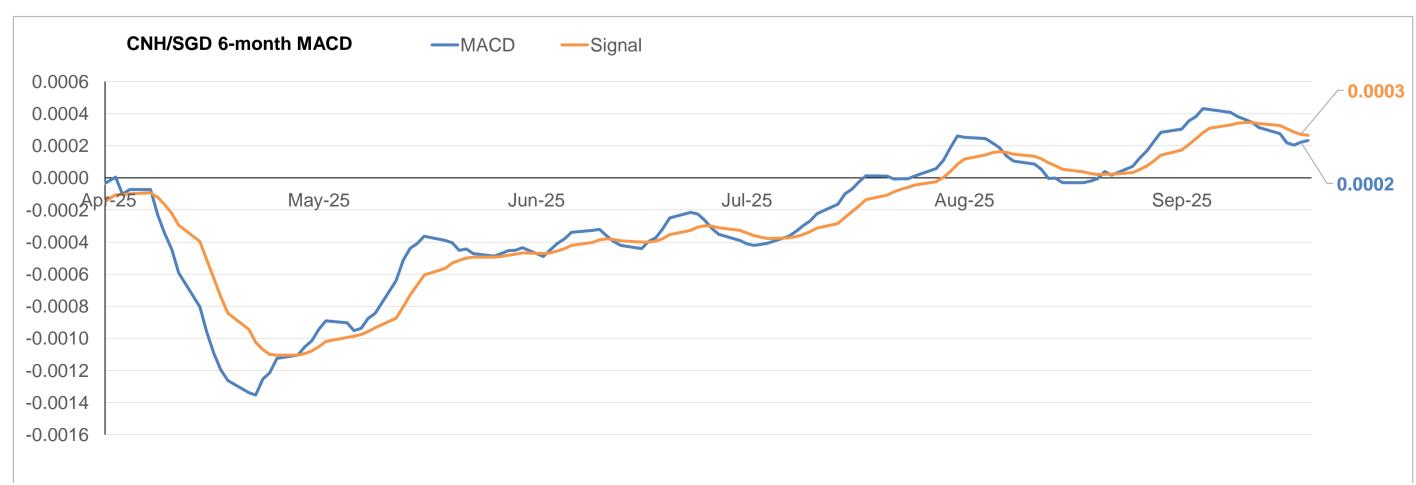




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis	
	CNH weakened against USD yesterday as Treasury yields jumped. Additionally,		vs SGD	vs USD	
CNH	investors are waiting for cues from the likely Friday's call between President trump	19-Sep	0.1807	7.1110	
	and Xi Jinping. USDCNH rose 0.11% yesterday while CNHHKD ended at 1.09 level.	Daily change	0.22%	0.10%	
,		High	0.1805	7.1136	
7		Low	0.1798	7.0970	
		Support*	0.1795	7.0787	
	F	Resistance*	0.1809	7.1432	
	Markatla Facus	Trendlines		Closed	
	Market's Focus		Closed a		
	(-) China Q2 GDP rose 5.2% YoY, lower than an increase of 5.4% in previous	20 day moving average		0.1803	
	quarter			0.1800	
	(+) China August CDI rose -0.4% VoV higher than an increase of 0% in provious	_ = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = = =	•		
	(+) China August CPI rose -0.4% YoY, higher than an increase of 0% in previous	50 day moving	average	0.1793	
	<ul><li>(+) China August CPI rose -0.4% YoY, higher than an increase of 0% in previous month</li><li>(~) China August Caixin manufacturing PMI arrived at 49.4</li></ul>	50 day moving a		0.1793 0.1816	
	<ul> <li>(+) China August CPI rose -0.4% YoY, higher than an increase of 0% in previous month</li> <li>(~) China August Caixin manufacturing PMI arrived at 49.4</li> <li>(-) China August industrial production rose 5.2% YoY, lower than an increase of</li> </ul>	50 day moving a			
	<ul> <li>(+) China August CPI rose -0.4% YoY, higher than an increase of 0% in previous month</li> <li>(~) China August Caixin manufacturing PMI arrived at 49.4</li> <li>(-) China August industrial production rose 5.2% YoY, lower than an increase of 5.7% in previous month</li> </ul>	50 day moving a		0.1816	







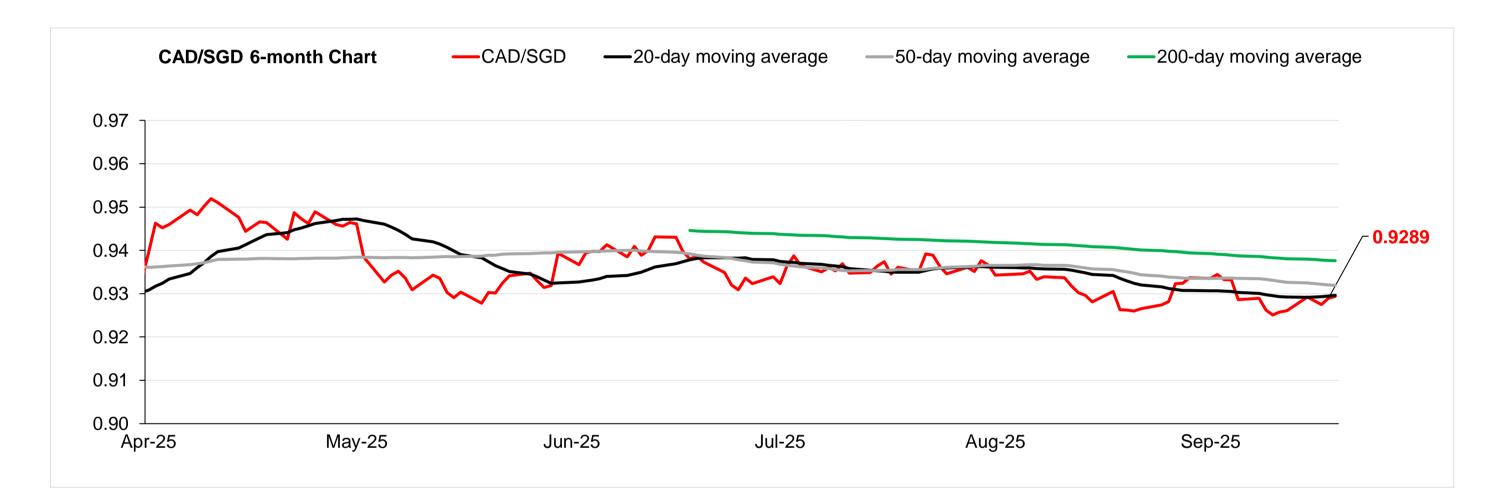
PL	JBL	IC.

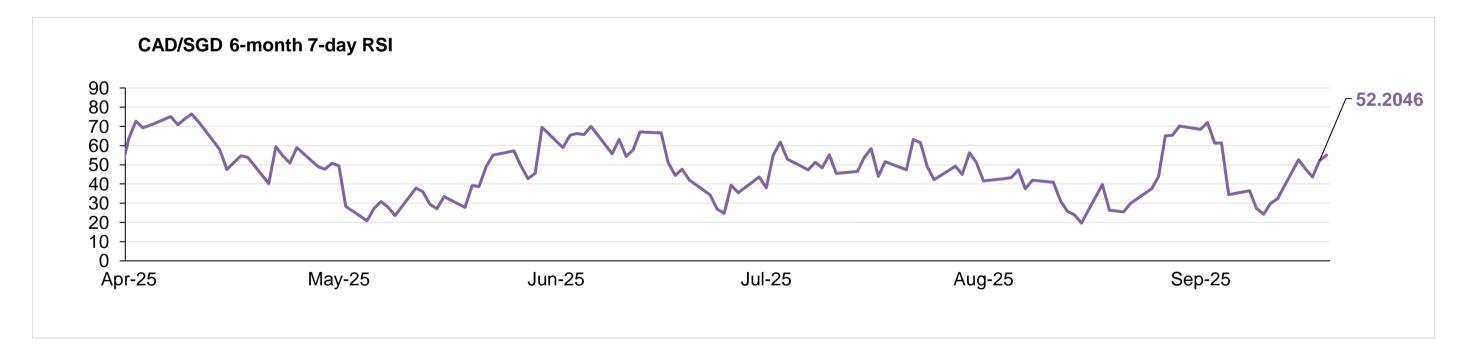


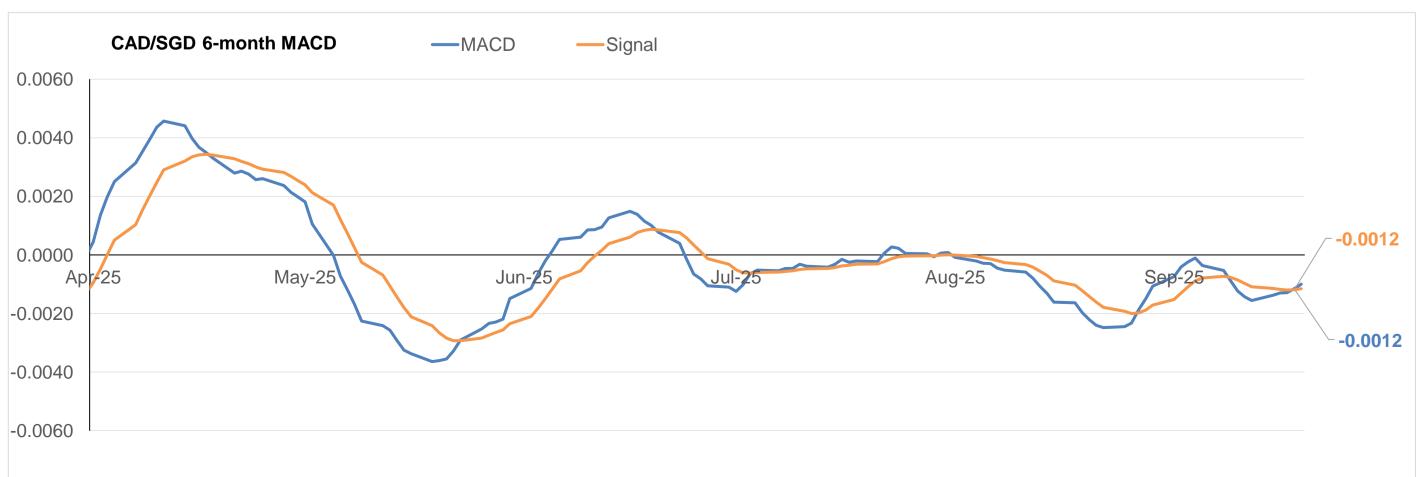




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	Bank of Canada reduced benchmark interest rate in September.CAD eased against		vs SGD	vs USD
CAD	USD yesterday as BoC reduced its interest rates by 25bps to 2.5% and leaves door	19-Sep	0.9358	1.3795
	open for further monetary policy easing. Additionally, the economy is battling with a weak job market. USDCAD rose 0.17% yesterday while CADHKD ended at 5.63	Daily change	0.15%	0.15%
	level.	High	0.9300	1.3809
$\rightarrow$		Low	0.9267	1.3763
		Support*	0.9233	1.3714
		Resistance*	0.9351	1.3881
	Market's Focus	Т	rendlines	Closed a
	(-) Canada Q2 GDP rose 1.21% YoY, lower than an increase of 2.31% in previous	Spot Rate		0.9289
	month	20 day moving	average	0.9296
	<ul><li>(+) Canada August CPI rose 1.9% YoY, higher than an increase of 1.7% in previous month</li></ul>	50 day moving	average	0.9319
	montn (-) Canada August unemployment rate arrived at 7.1%%,higher than 6.9% in	200 day moving	average	0.9376
	, ,	RSI		F2 2046
	previous month	RSI		52.2046
	previous month (~) Canada August Manufacturing PMI arrived at 48.3	RSI MACD		-0.0012





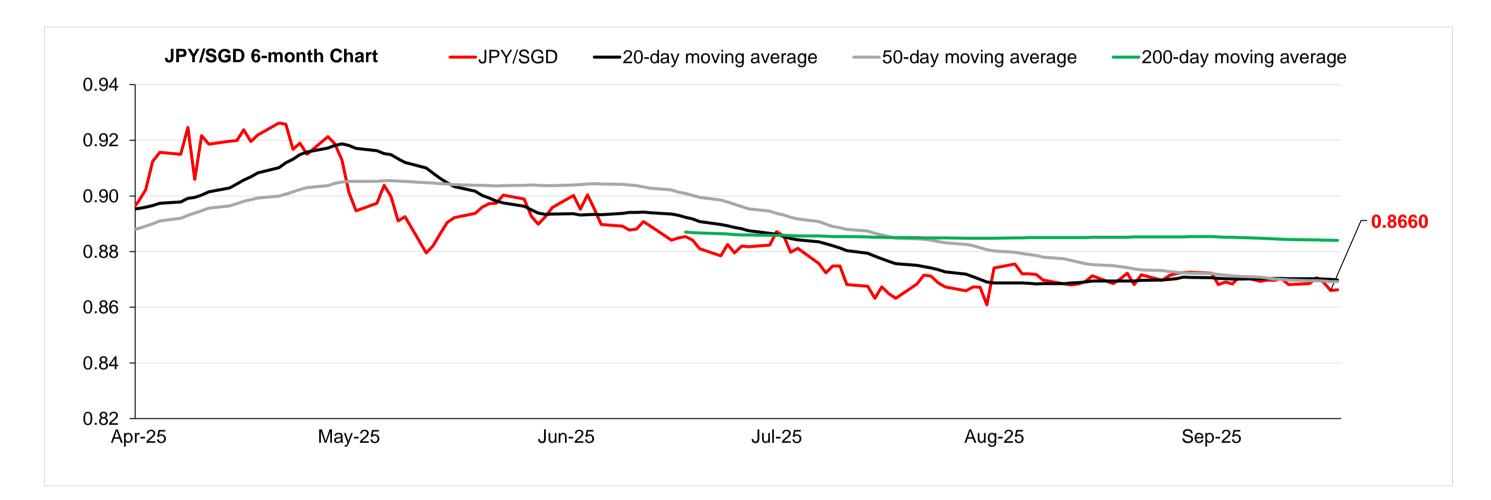


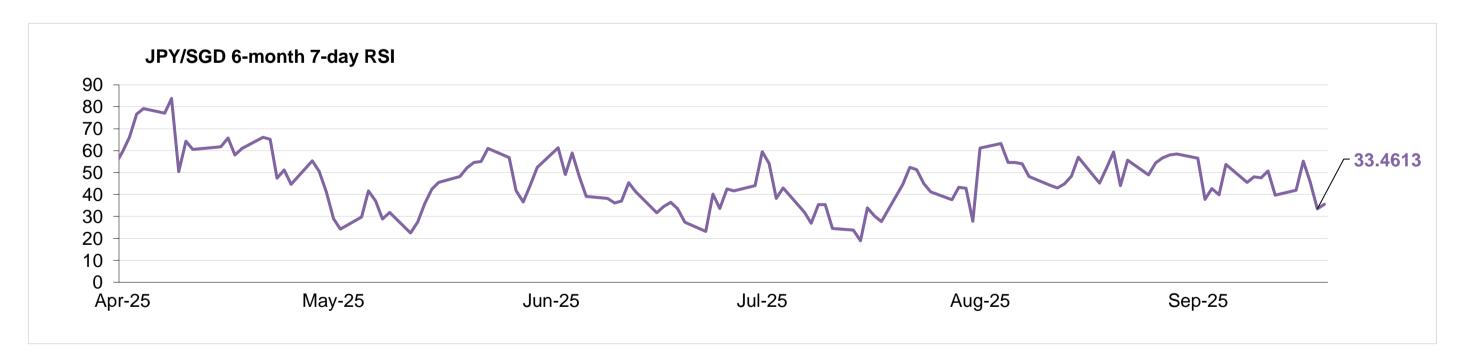


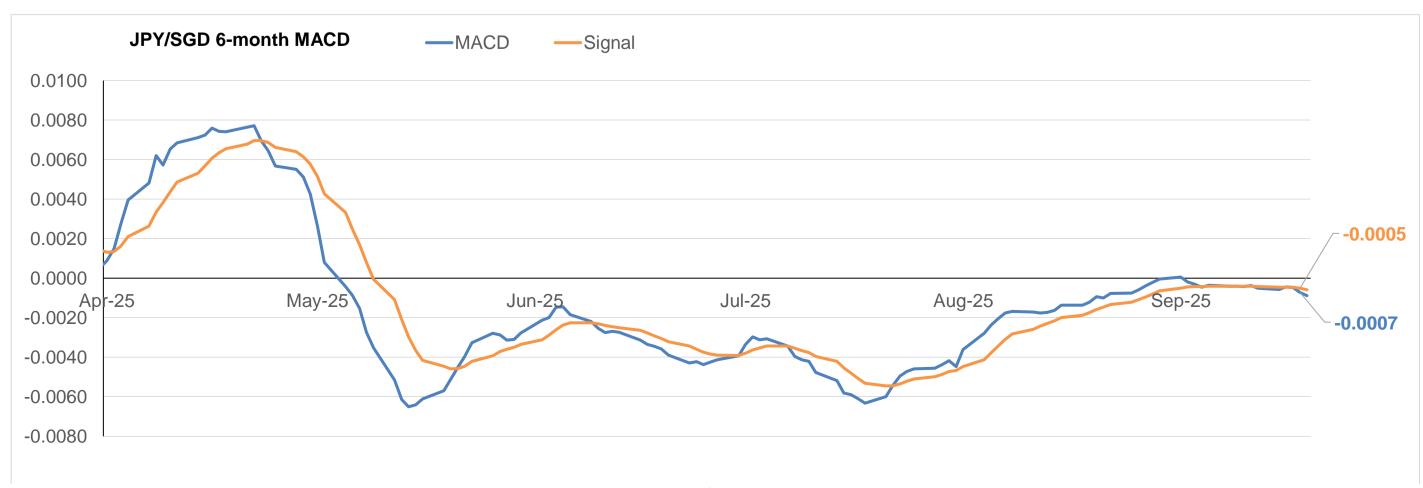


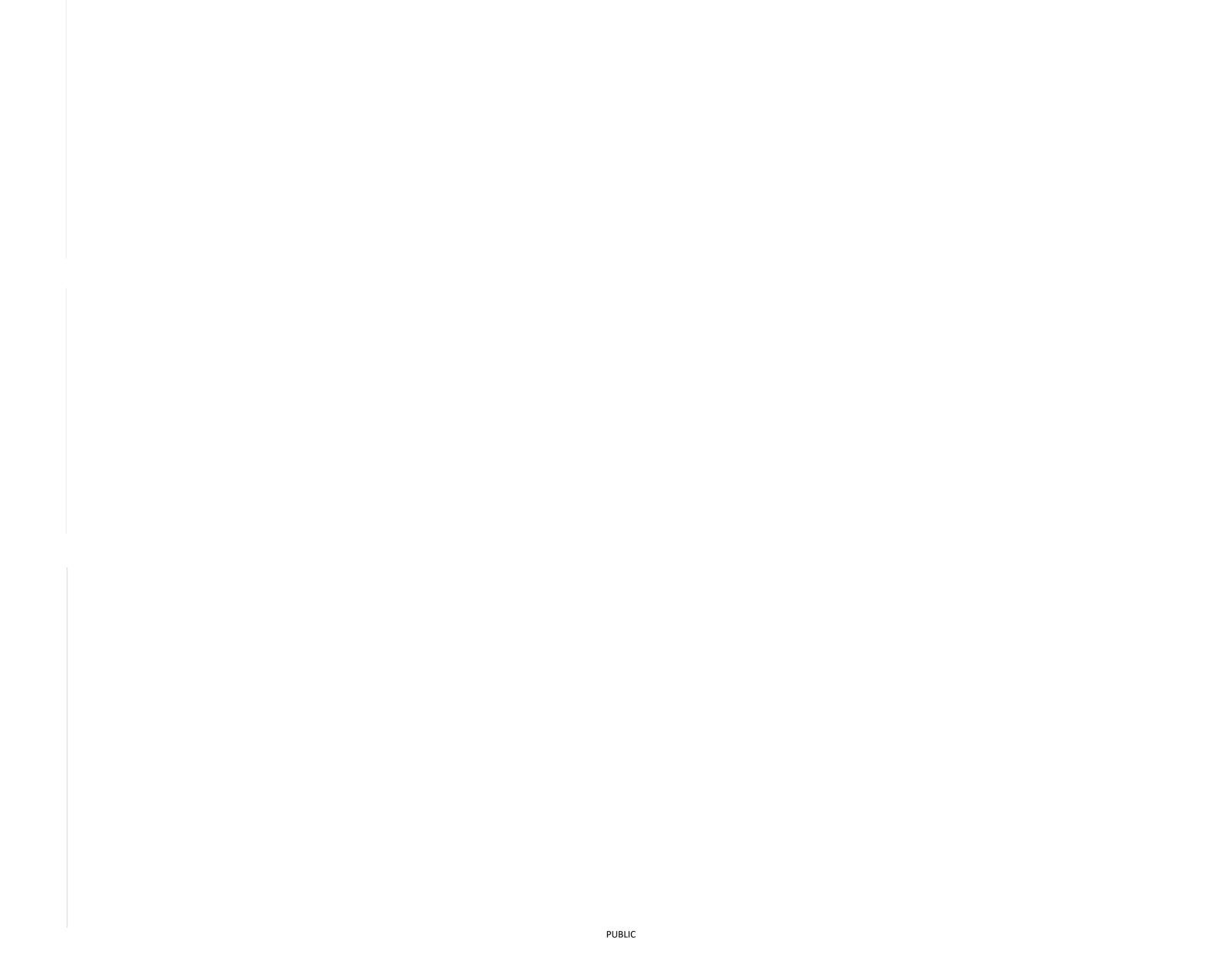


Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	Bank of Japan kept benchmark interest rate unchanged in July.JPY declined		vs SGD	vs USD
JPY	against the dollar yesterday. Despite economic growth in Japan, declining real	19-Sep	0.8748	148.04
	wages and political uncertainty indicate the BoJ will be cautious about raising rates.  Market focus now turns to the BoJ interest rate decision today. USDJPY rose 0.69%	Daily change	-0.35%	0.69%
•	yesterday while JPYHKD ended at 5.25 level.	High	0.8705	148.26
7		Low	0.8652	146.75
		Support*	0.8623	145.93
		Resistance*	0.8722	149.59
	Market's Feeus	- T	rendlines	Closed a
	Market's Focus			
	(+) Japan Q2 GDP rose 1% YoY, higher than an increase of -0.2% in previous	Spot Rate		0.8660
	quarter (-) Japan August CPI nationwide ex fresh food rose 2.7% YoY, lower than an	20 day moving a	average	0.8698
	increase of 3.1% in previous month	50 day moving a	average	0.8692
	(~) Japan August manufacturing PMI arrived at 49.7	200 day moving	average	0.8840
	(-) Japan July Industrial Production rose -1.2% MoM, lower than an increase of -	RSI		33.4613
	1.6% in previous month	MACD		2 2 2 2 2
	1.6% in previous month	MACD		-0.0007



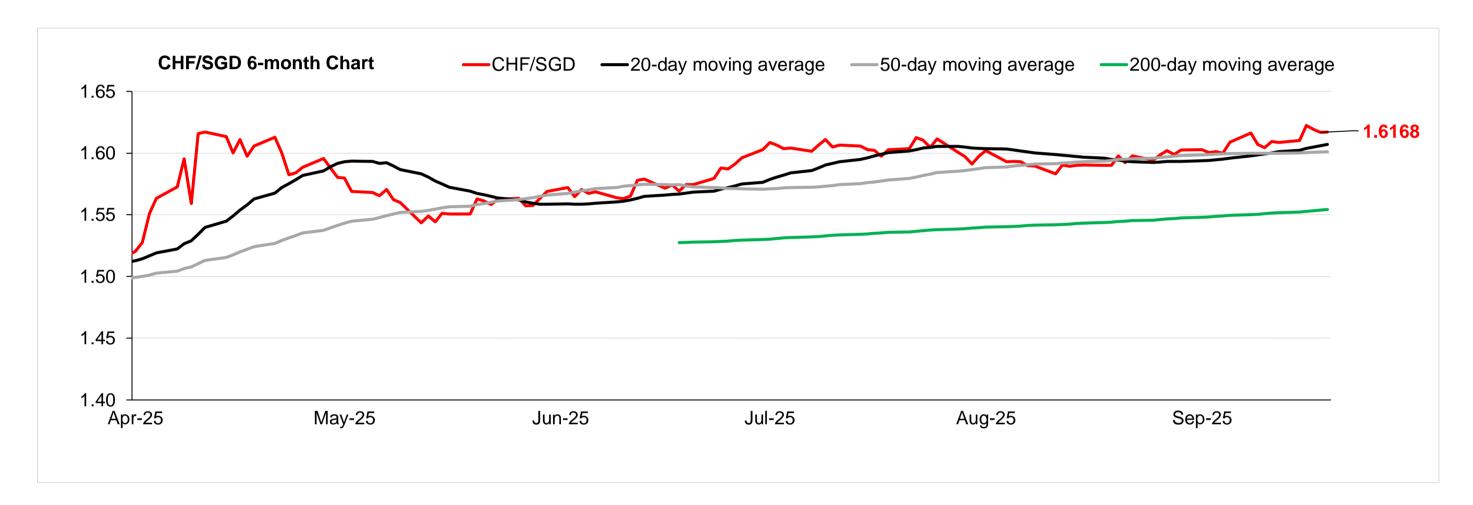




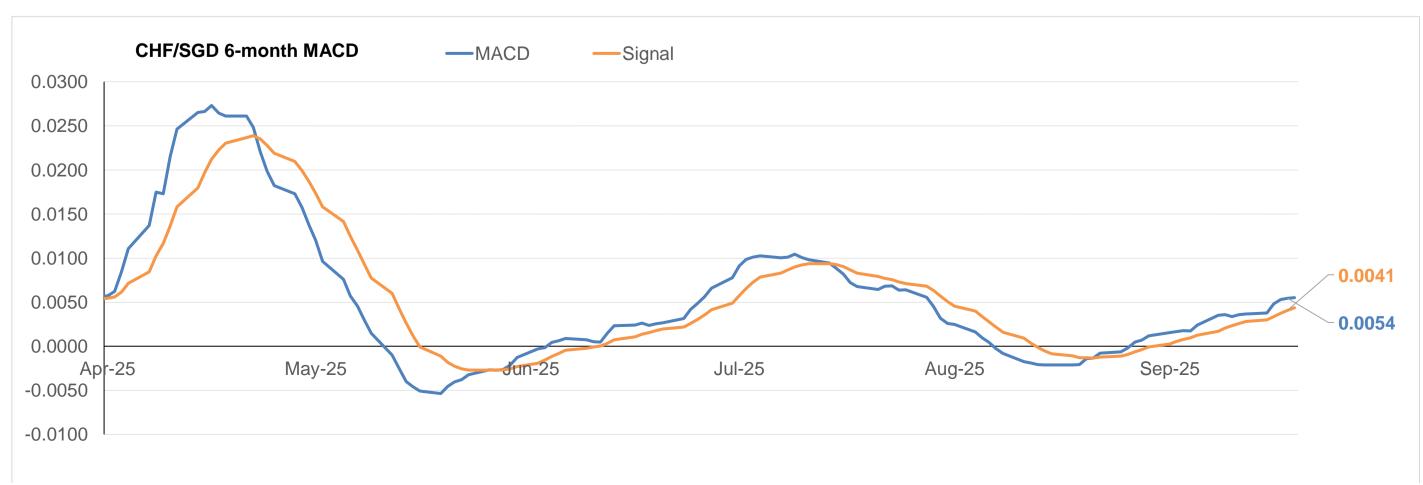




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	Swiss National Bank reduced benchmark interest rate in June.CHF fell against USD		vs SGD	vs USD
CHF	yesterday as the recent release of the US weekly initial jobless claims highlighted a	19-Sep	1.6247	0.7922
	drop in claims. Additionally, markets are awaiting the decision of SNB on updated inflation projections and growth risks on September 25. USDCHF rose 0.46%	Daily change	-0.14%	0.44%
-	yesterday while CHFHKD ended at 9.81 level.	High	1.6239	0.7937
		Low	1.6155	0.7868
		Support*	1.6011	0.7808
		Resistance*	1.6286	0.8053
	Market's Focus	т	rendlines	Closed a
	(-) Switzerland Q2 GDP rose 1.2% YoY, lower than an increase of 2% in previous		1.6168	
	quarter	20 day moving average 50 day moving average		1.6070
	<ul><li>(~) Switzerland CPI recorded at 0.2% YoY in August</li><li>(~) Switzerland August unemployment rate arrived at 2.9%</li></ul>			1.6011
	(~) Switzerland August Foreign Currency Reserves arrived at 715124M	200 day moving	average	1.5543
		RSI		62.0848
		MACD		
		MACD		0.0054



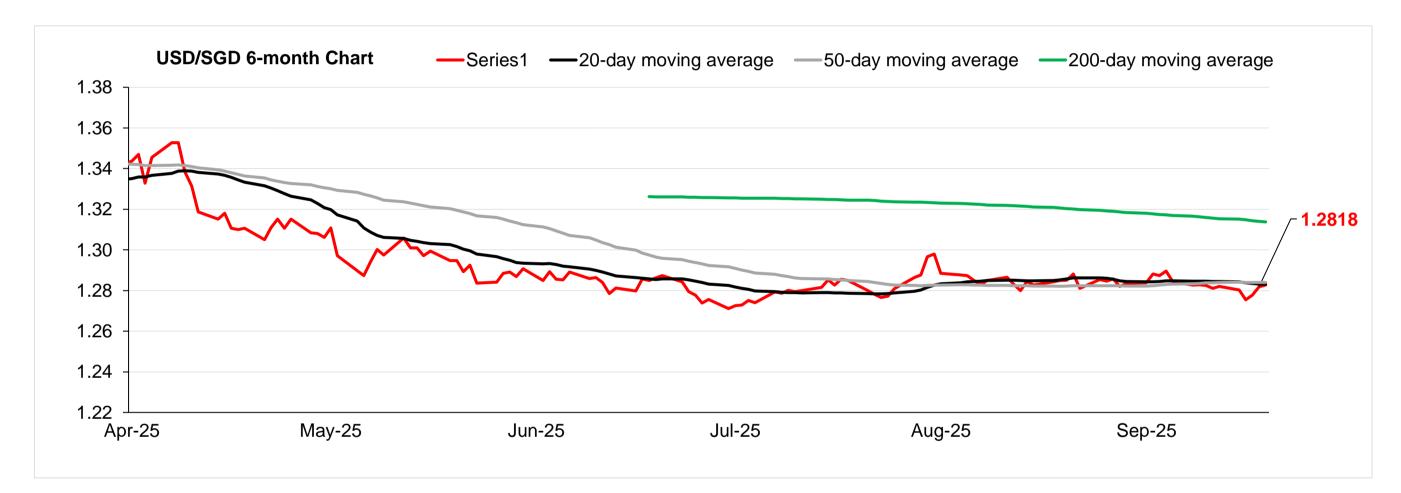


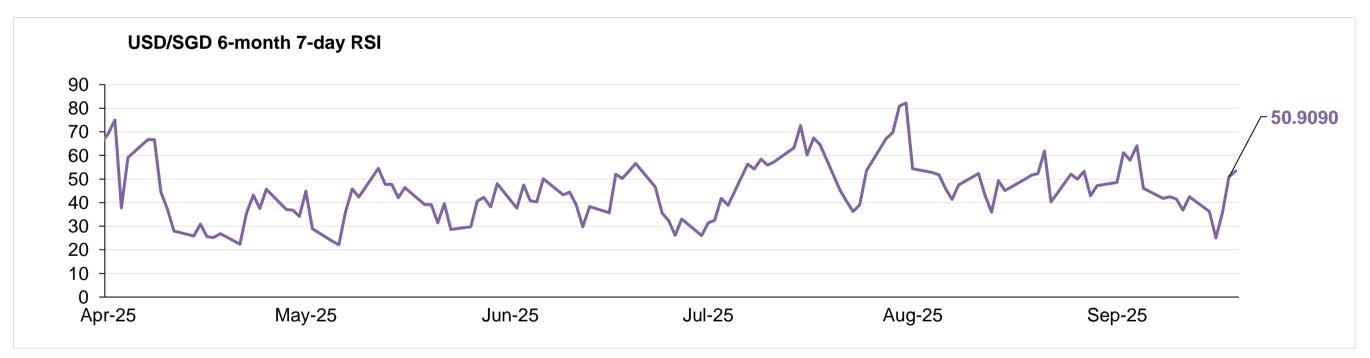


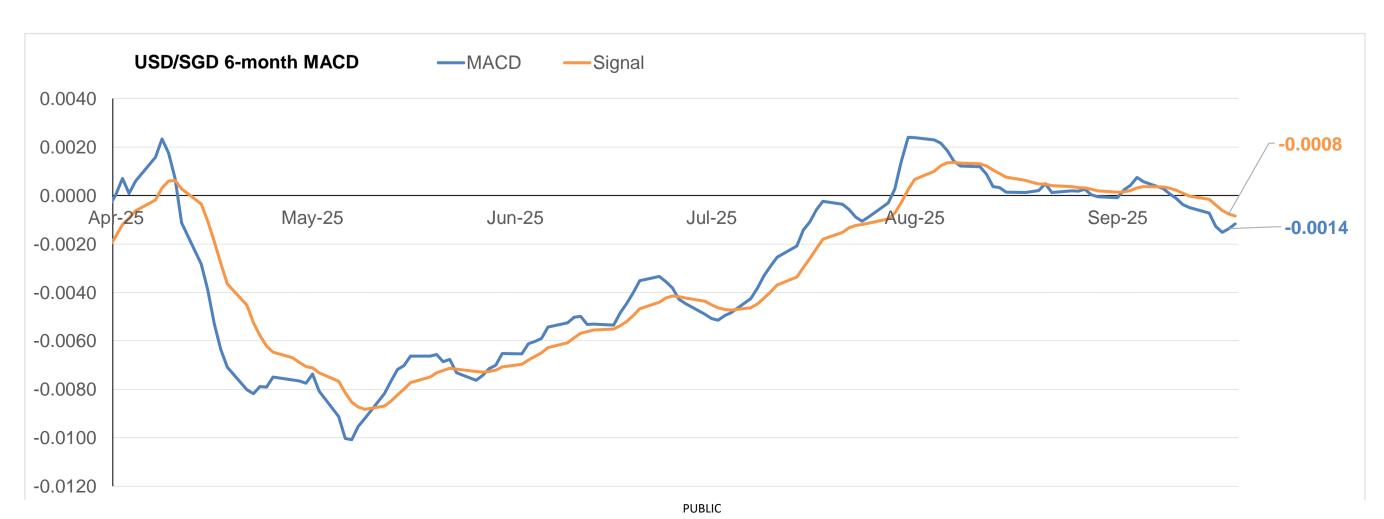




SGD	10-Second Pitch	Technical Analysis							
	SGD fell against USD yesterday as treasury yields rallied post Fed cut its interest		vs USD						
	rates. A well-articulated briefing by Fed Chair Powell helped to ease some pressure	19-Sep	1.2825						
	on the dollar. USDSGD rose 0.31% yesterday while SGDHKD ended at 6.06 level.	Daily change	0.32%						
		High	1.2837						
		Low	1.2768						
		Support*	1.2713						
		Resistance*	1.2914						
	Market's Focus	Trendlines	Closed at						
	<ul> <li>(~) Singapore CPI recorded at 0.6% YoY in July</li> <li>(+) Singapore Q2 unemployment rate arrived at 2%, lower than 2.1% in previous quarter</li> <li>(-) Singapore August Non Oil Domestic Exports rose -11.3% YoY, lower than an increase of -4.6% in previous month</li> </ul>	Spot Rate	1.2818						
		20 day moving average	1.2832						
		50 day moving average	1.2840						
		200 day moving average	1.3138						
	increase of -4.6% in previous month	zoo day mormg arorago							
	·	RSI	50.9090						







PL	IBL	IC



19-Sep-2025

Central Banks Policy Rate										
	Current (%)	Prior (%)	Next Meeting Date		Current (%)	Prior (%)	Next Meeting Date			
FED Fund	4.13	4.38	29-Oct-25	Canada (BOC)	2.50	2.75	29-Oct-25			
Europe (ECB)	2.15	2.15	30-Oct-25	Japan (BOJ)	0.50	0.50	19-Sep-25			
UK (BOE)	4.00	4.00	6-Nov-25	Switzerland (SNB)	0.00	0.25	25-Sep-25			
Australia (RBA)	3.60	3.85	30-Sep-25	China (PBOC)	3.00	3.00	22-Sep-25			
New Zealand (RBNZ)	3.00	3.25	8-Oct-25							

#### Please take note that the primary sources of all the charts are from London Stock Exchange Group dated 19 Sep 2025 before 9:00 am

#### Terminology:

Support level: Is the currency level where it tends to find support as it is going down i.e. market participants tend to see value at these levels and price is more likely to bounce up than go lower.

Resistance level: Is the currency level where it tends to find resistance as it is going up i.e. market participants tend to consider this as a ceiling and prevent prices from going up further.

\*Pivot points are used to determine the support and resistance levels, which may take into account the high, low and closing prices of the past 15 days. Please note that the indicative support and resistance level are given for general reference only. Customers should not rely on this information to buy or sell currency.

Relative Strength Index (RSI): Is a technical momentum indicator that compares the magnitude of recent gains to recent losses in an attempt to determine overbought and oversold conditions of an asset. The scale is 0 - 100 and typically overbought conditions are indicated by readings >70 and oversold conditions when <30.

Moving average: Is an indicator frequently used in technical analysis showing the average value of a currency's price over a set period. Moving averages are generally used to measure momentum and define areas of possible support and resistance. Moving averages are used to emphasize the direction of a trend and to smooth out price and volume fluctuations, or 'noise', that can confuse interpretation.

This information is only for a reference and does not represent recommendation from HSBC for customer to buy or sell based on the information provided. Customer should not rely on the views or information expressed in this document solely to make investment decisions. HSBC shall not be held liable for damages arising out of any person's reliance upon this information. Customer should make his/her buy and sell decision based on his/her own view. Also, past performance is not indicative of future performance.

#### Disclaimer:

This document has been prepared for information only. Information contained in this document is obtained from sources believed to be reliable; however HSBC does not guarantee its completeness or accuracy. The information contained in this document is intended for Singapore residents only and should not be construed as an offer to purchase or subscribe for any investment where such activities would be unlawful under the laws of such jurisdiction, in particular the United States of America and Canada. This material is not and should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to purchase or subscribe for any investment or securities nor shall it or any part of it form the basis of, or be relied on in connection with, any contract or commitment whatsoever. The specific investment objectives, personal situation and particular needs of any person have not been taken in consideration. You should therefore not rely on it as investment advice. Opinions and estimates expressed are subject to change without notice and HSBC expressly disclaims any and all liability for representations and warranties, express or implied, contained herein, or for omissions. All charts and graphs are from publicly available sources or proprietary data. The mention of any security should not be construed as representing a recommendation to buy or sell that security, nor does it represent a forecast on future performance of the security.

This document is prepared by HSBC Bank (Singapore) Limited ("HBSP") to its customers for general reference only. HBSP is not responsible for any loss, damage or other consequences of any kind that you may incur or suffer as a result of, arising from or relating to your use or reliance of this document. HBSP gives no guarantee, representation or warranty as to the accuracy, timeliness or completeness of this document.

This document is prepared by The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited ('HBAP'), 1 Queen's Road Central, Hong Kong. HBAP is incorporated in Hong Kong and is part of the HSBC Group.





19-Sep-2025

#### **Important Information for Customers:**

WARNING: THE CONTENTS OF THIS DOCUMENT HAVE NOT BEEN REVIEWED BY ANY REGULATORY AUTHORITY IN HONG KONG OR ANY OTHER JURISDICTION. YOU ARE ADVISED TO EXERCISE CAUTION IN RELATION TO THE INVESTMENT AND THIS DOCUMENT. IF YOU ARE IN DOUBT ABOUT ANY OF THE CONTENTS OF THIS DOCUMENT, YOU SHOULD OBTAIN INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONAL ADVICE.

This document has been issued by The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited (the "Bank") in the conduct of its regulated business in Hong Kong and may be distributed in other jurisdictions where its distribution is lawful. It is not intended for anyone other than the recipient. The contents of this document may not be reproduced or further distributed to any person or entity, whether in whole or in part, for any purpose. This document must not be distributed to the United States, Canada or Australia or to any other jurisdiction where its distribution is unlawful. All non-authorised reproduction or use of this document will be the responsibility of the user and may lead to legal proceedings.

This document has no contractual value and is not and should not be construed as an offer or the solicitation of an offer or a recommendation for the purchase or sale of any investment or subscribe for, or to participate in, any services. The Bank is not recommending or soliciting any action based on it.

Some of the information in this document is derived from third party sources as specified at the relevant places where such information is set out. The Bank believes such information to be reliable but it has not independently verified. We do not undertake any obligation to issue any further publications to you or update the contents of this document and such contents are subject to changes at any time without notice. They are expressed solely as general market information and/or commentary for general information purposes only and do not constitute investment advice or recommendation to buy or sell investments or guarantee of returns. The Bank has not been involved in the preparation of such information and opinion. The Bank makes no guarantee, representation or warranty and accepts no responsibility for the accuracy and/or completeness of the information and/or opinions contained in this document, including any third party information obtained from sources it believes to be reliable but which has not been independently verified. In no event will the Bank or HSBC Group be liable for any damages, losses or liabilities including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential damages, losses or liabilities, in connection with your use of this document or your reliance on or use or inability to use the information contained in this document.

Currency conversion risk - the value of your foreign currency and CNH deposit will be subject to the risk of exchange rate fluctuation. If you choose to convert your foreign currency and CNH deposit to other currencies at an exchange rate that is less favourable than the exchange rate in which you made your original conversion to that foreign currency and CNH, you may suffer loss in principal.

The information contained within this document has not been reviewed in the light of your personal circumstances. Please note that this information is neither intended to aid in decision making for legal, financial or other consulting questions, nor should it be the basis of any investment or other decisions. You should carefully consider whether any investment views and investment products are appropriate in view of your investment experience, objectives, financial resources and relevant circumstances. The investment decision is yours but you should not invest in any product unless the intermediary who sells it to you has explained to you that the product is suitable for you having regard to your financial situation, investment experience and investment objectives. The relevant product offering documents should be read for further details.

Some of the statements contained in this document may be considered forward-looking statements which provide current expectations or forecasts of future events. Such forward looking statements are not guarantees of future performance or events and involve risks and uncertainties. Such statements do not represent any one investment and are used for illustration purpose only. Customers are reminded that there can be no assurance that economic conditions described herein will remain in the future. Actual results may differ materially from those described in such forward-looking statements as a result of various factors. We can give no assurance that those expectations reflected in those forward-looking statements will prove to have been correct or come to fruition, and you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such statements. We do not undertake any obligation to update the forward-looking statements contained herein, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, or to update the reasons why actual results could differ from those projected in the forward-looking statements.

Investment involves risk. It is important to note that the capital value of investments and the income from them may go down as well as up and may become valueless and investors may not get back the amount originally invested. Past performance contained in this document is not a reliable indicator of future performance whilst any forecasts, projections and simulations contained herein should not be relied upon as an indication of future results. Past performance information may be out of date. For up-to-date information, please contact your Relationship Manager.

Investment in any market may be extremely volatile and subject to sudden fluctuations of varying magnitude due to a wide range of direct and indirect influences. Such characteristics can lead to considerable losses being incurred by those exposed to such markets. If an investment is withdrawn or terminated early, it may not return the full amount invested.

The information contained herein is derived from sources we believe to be reliable, but which we have not independently verified. HSBC makes no guarantee as to the accuracy or completeness of this information and is not responsible for errors of transmission of factual or analytical data, nor shall it be liable for damages arising out of any person's reliance upon this without notice. The information contained here is only for a reference and is neither an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to purchase or subscribe for any currency or related instrument or other investment instrument. The value of your foreign currency and RMB deposit will be subject to the risk of exchange rate fluctuation. If you choose to convert your foreign currency and RMB deposit to other currencies at an exchange rate that is less favorable than the exchange rate in which you made your original conversion to that foreign currency and RMB, you may suffer loss.

Copyright © The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited 2025. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, on any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited.

Issued by The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited





