

Daily FX Focus

15-Dec-2025

				Major Cu	ırrencies Pei	formance -	USD base				
Currency Pair	Close	Weekly change	1 month high	1 month low	1 month change	3 month high	3 month low	3 month change	52 week high	52 week low	Year-to-date change
DXY*	98.3915	-0.60%	100.2250	98.3425	-1.08%	100.2250	96.6460	0.80%	109.6300	96.6460	-9.31%
EUR/USD	1.1741	0.84%	1.1741	1.1513	1.03%	1.1868	1.1483	0.06%	1.1868	1.0245	13.40%
USD/JPY	155.83	0.31%	157.48	155.10	0.83%	157.48	146.50	5.52%	158.36	140.88	-0.87%
GBP/USD	1.3372	0.31%	1.3388	1.3060	1.51%	1.3648	1.3022	-1.37%	1.3747	1.2167	6.86%
USD/CAD	1.3773	-0.31%	1.4108	1.3771	-1.79%	1.4118	1.3739	-0.50%	1.4527	1.3571	-4.24%
AUD/USD	0.6653	0.19%	0.6676	0.6440	1.77%	0.6685	0.6440	0.04%	0.6685	0.5957	7.51%
NZD/USD	0.5806	0.52%	0.5817	0.5584	2.18%	0.5989	0.5584	-2.52%	0.6099	0.5534	3.78%
USD/CHF	0.7960	-1.08%	0.8087	0.7954	0.25%	0.8104	0.7860	-0.09%	0.9168	0.7860	-12.27%
USD/CNY	7.0552	-0.21%	7.1164	7.0552	-0.63%	7.1390	7.0552	-0.98%	7.3500	7.0552	-3.35%
USD/CNH	7.0534	-0.22%	7.1175	7.0514	-0.66%	7.1502	7.0514	-0.99%	7.4258	7.0514	-3.84%
USD/SGD	1.2919	-0.32%	1.3079	1.2919	-0.49%	1.3080	1.2759	0.73%	1.3715	1.2715	-5.39%
EUR/GBP	0.8780	0.52%	0.8835	0.8735	-0.48%	0.8835	0.8649	1.50%	0.8835	0.8234	6.12%
EUR/CHF	0.9345	-0.25%	0.9389	0.9228	1.27%	0.9389	0.9226	-0.02%	0.9638	0.9226	-0.53%
AUD/NZD	1.1460	-0.33%	1.1559	1.1408	-0.44%	1.1577	1.1159	2.67%	1.1577	1.0672	3.59%
GBP/AUD	2.0098	0.09%	2.0352	2.0022	-0.25%	2.0716	2.0022	-1.47%	2.1432	1.9632	-0.63%
AUD/CAD	0.9162	-0.13%	0.9227	0.9079	-0.05%	0.9227	0.9066	-0.46%	0.9227	0.8497	2.94%
GBP/CNH	9.4306	0.05%	9.4499	9.2956	0.82%	9.6964	9.2899	-2.27%	9.8363	8.9417	2.87%
AUD/CNH	4.6924	-0.04%	4.7143	4.5825	1.11%	4.7506	4.5825	-1.03%	4.7506	4.4035	3.37%
CAD/CNH	5.1214	0.12%	5.1214	5.0234	1.16%	5.1709	5.0234	-0.39%	5.2981	5.0185	0.94%
EUR/CNH	8.2814	0.62%	8.2814	8.1801	0.37%	8.4295	8.1801	-0.95%	8.4545	7.5276	9.02%

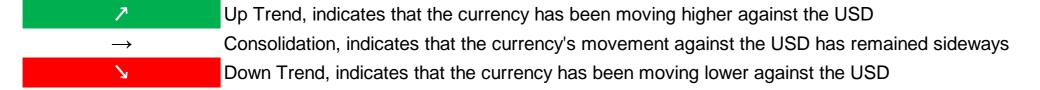
*Dollar index

				Major Cu	rrencies Per	formance -	SGD base				
Currency Pair	Close	Weekly change	1 month high	1 month low	1 month change	3 month high	3 month low	3 month change	52 week high	52 week low	Year-to-date change
USD/SGD	1.2919	-0.32%	1.3079	1.2919	-0.49%	1.3080	1.2759	0.73%	1.3715	1.2715	-5.39%
EUR/SGD	1.5164	0.52%	1.5167	1.5032	0.46%	1.5167	1.5013	0.75%	1.5167	1.3970	7.26%
JPY/SGD	0.8291	-0.62%	0.8395	0.8271	-1.30%	0.8759	0.8271	-4.55%	0.9265	0.8271	-4.55%
GBP/SGD	1.7275	-0.01%	1.7304	1.7068	1.01%	1.7419	1.7033	-0.66%	1.7588	1.6665	1.10%
CAD/SGD	0.9380	-0.01%	0.9384	0.9231	1.32%	0.9384	0.9206	1.22%	0.9532	0.9206	-1.20%
AUD/SGD	0.8594	-0.13%	0.8632	0.8418	1.26%	0.8632	0.8391	0.76%	0.8632	0.8061	1.71%
NZD/SGD	0.7501	0.21%	0.7521	0.7304	1.69%	0.7647	0.7304	-1.81%	0.7864	0.7304	-1.81%
CHF/SGD	1.6231	0.77%	1.6372	1.6083	-0.74%	1.6401	1.6083	0.81%	1.6401	1.4810	7.85%
CNY/SGD	0.1831	-0.11%	0.1839	0.1831	0.11%	0.1839	0.1794	1.72%	0.1878	0.1774	-2.11%
CNH/SGD	0.1832	-0.11%	0.1839	0.1831	0.16%	0.1839	0.1796	1.75%	0.1868	0.1777	-1.61%



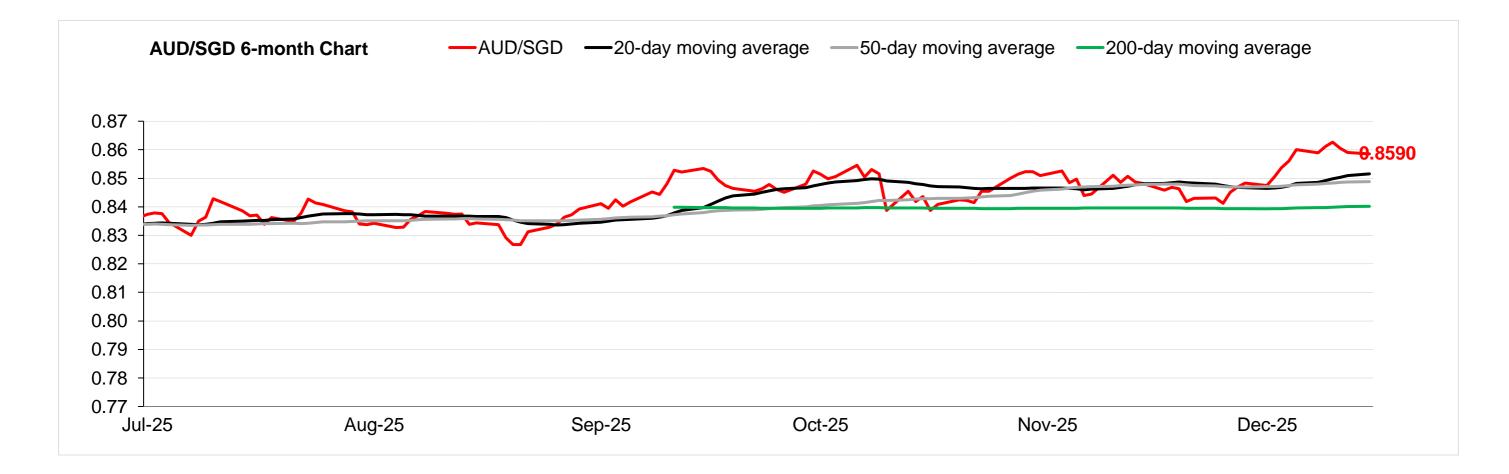
Currency	Current Trend*(vs USD)	Supp	oort / Resistance	Market Commentary
CNH	7	vs USD	7.0303 / 7.0901	CNH weakened against USD on Friday as year-end flows and caution before policy meetings, plus a modest dollar recovery, pushed USD/CNH higher. USDCNH rose
CIVIT		vs SGD	0.1826 / 0.1837	0.01% last Friday while CNHHKD ended at 1.10 level.
EUR	7	vs USD	1.1579 / 1.1831	EUR rose against USD on Friday, supported by strong Euro-area data and a subdued dollar. With steady ECB messaging and a light U.S. calendar, rate
	, in the second	vs SGD	1.5044 / 1.5229	pressures eased and EUR finished firmer as ranges narrowed late in the session. EURUSD rose 0.02% last Friday while EURHKD ended at 9.13 level.
GBP	7	vs USD	1.3161 / 1.3507	GBP fell against USD on Friday after UK GDP contracted again, reinforcing BoE easing expectations. A steadier dollar and orderly gilt moves capped sterling, which
	·	vs SGD	1.7088 / 1.7391	settled softer in thin holiday liquidity. GBPUSD fell 0.13% last Friday while GBPHKD ended at 10.40 level.
AUD	≯	vs USD	0.6496 / 0.6747	AUD depreciated against the U.S. dollar on Friday after mixed Australian employment figures tempered momentum, while investors weighed the Fed's
		vs SGD	0.8428 / 0.8696	outlook. AUDUSD fell 0.18% last Friday while AUDHKD ended at 5.17 level.
NZD	7	vs USD	0.5652 / 0.5894	NZD edged lower against USD on Friday as the dollar stabilized and turnover stayed thin. Earlier RBNZ support faded, with quiet local data and subdued risk appetite; NZD closed marginally weaker. NZDUSD fell 0.03% last Friday while NZDHKD
		vs SGD	0.7340 / 0.7592	ended at 4.51 level.
CAD	7	vs USD	1.3639 / 1.4012	CAD eased against USD on Friday as USD consolidation outweighed steady oil prices. Anticipation of Canadian GDP and a quiet U.S. session kept ranges tight, with CAD slipping in thin volumes. USDCAD rose 0.01% last Friday while CADHKD
		vs SGD	0.9255 / 0.9443	ended at 5.65 level.
JPY	\rightarrow	vs USD	154.43 / 157.09	JPY slipped against USD on Friday as markets weighed BoJ normalization signals against a steady dollar. Wide U.S.–Japan rate differentials and thin liquidity supported USD/JPY. USDJPY rose 0.14% last Friday while JPYHKD ended at 4.99
		vs SGD	0.8235 / 0.8361	level.
CHF	≯	vs USD	0.7887 / 0.8066	CHF softened against USD on Friday. A steady SNB stance and calmer risk tone limited haven demand, while a firmer dollar left USD/CHF marginally higher.
		vs SGD	1.6084 / 1.6324	USDCHF rose 0.05% last Friday while CHFHKD ended at 9.78 level.
SGD	7	vs USD	1.2858 / 1.3012	SGD appreciated against USD on Friday as regional FX drew support from a softer dollar and steady risk conditions. A light local calendar kept ranges narrow. USDSGD fell 0.03% last Friday while SGDHKD ended at 6.02 level.

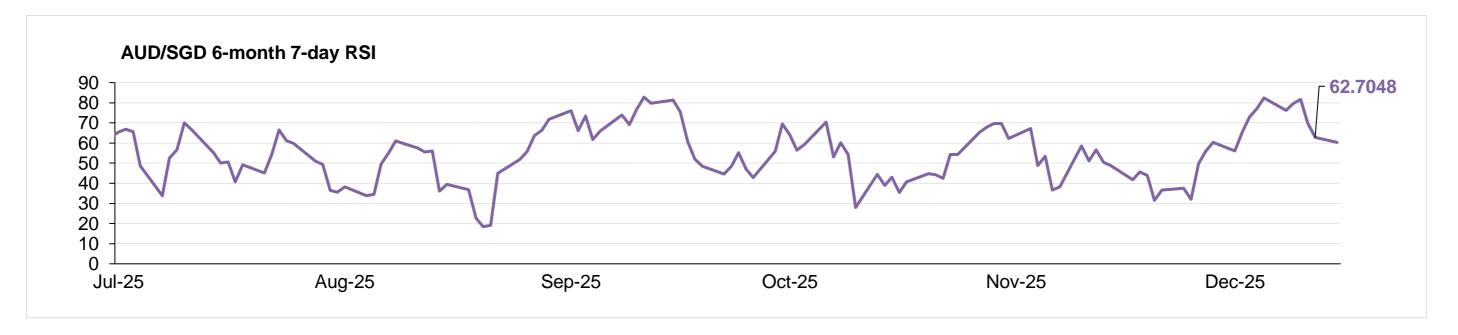
^{*}Current Trend observations pertain to historical trend technical analysis only and do not reflect any forward looking fundamental views. The signal is generated with both the 20-days moving average and the 50-days moving average.

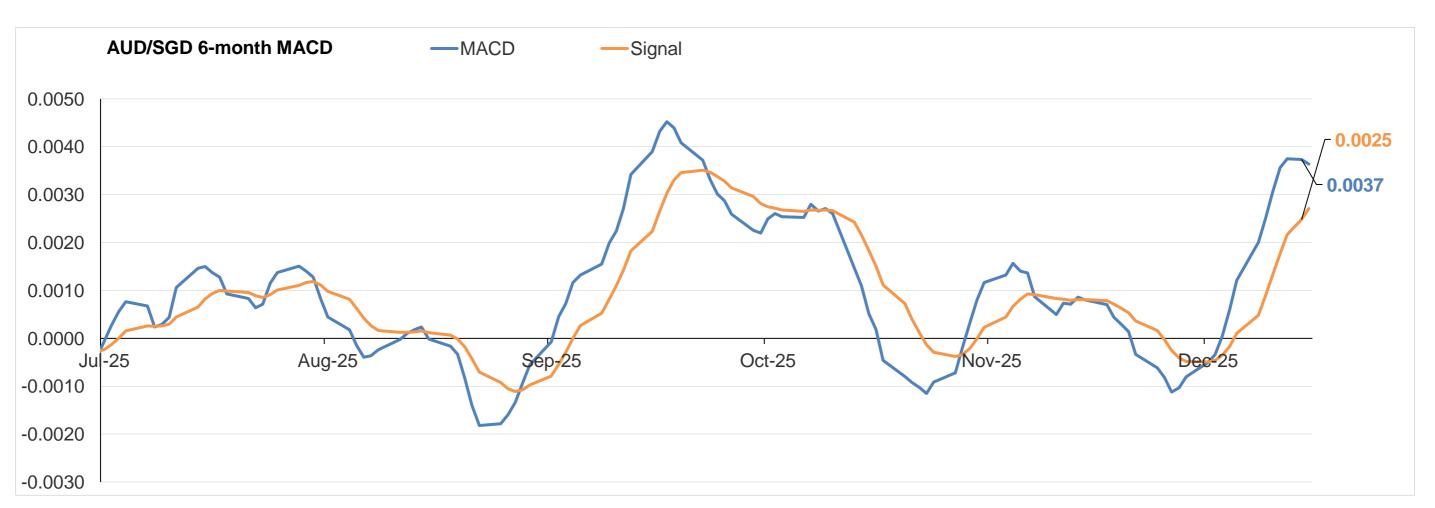




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	Reserve Bank of Australia kept benchmark interest rate unchanged in		vs SGD	vs USD
AUD	December.AUD depreciated against the U.S. dollar on Friday after mixed Australian	15-Dec	0.8639	0.6645
	employment figures tempered momentum, while investors weighed the Fed's outlook. AUDUSD fell 0.18% last Friday while AUDHKD ended at 5.17 level.	Daily change	-0.17%	-0.15%
-	oddook. Noboob icii o. 1070 last i ilaay willio Nobi likb cilaca at o. 17 level.	High	0.8639	0.6685
7		Low	0.8568	0.6608
		Support*	0.8428	0.6496
		Resistance*	0.8696	0.6747
	Market's Focus	Т	Closed a	
	(+) Australia Q3 GDP rose 2.1% YoY, higher than an increase of 1.8% in previous	Spot Rate	0.8590	
	quarter	20 day moving	average	0.8515
	(~) Australia November unemployment rate arrived at 4.3%, same as previous month	50 day moving average		0.8488
	(+) Australia Q3 CPI rose 1.3% YoY, higher than an increase of 0.7% in previous	200 day moving	average	0.8402
	quarter	RSI		62.7048
		MACD		0.0037

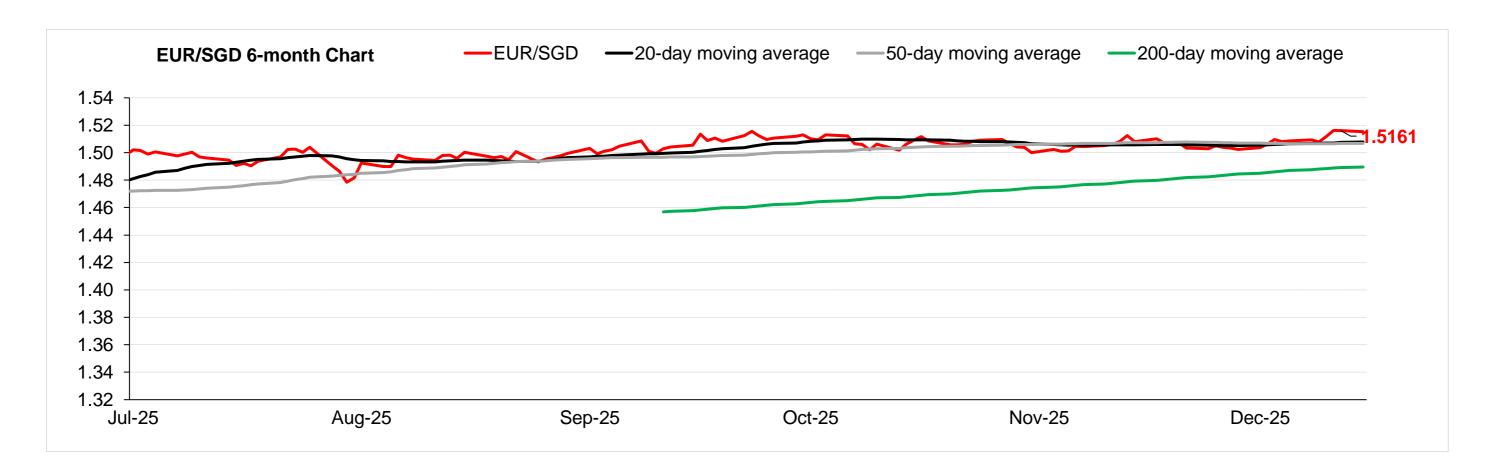


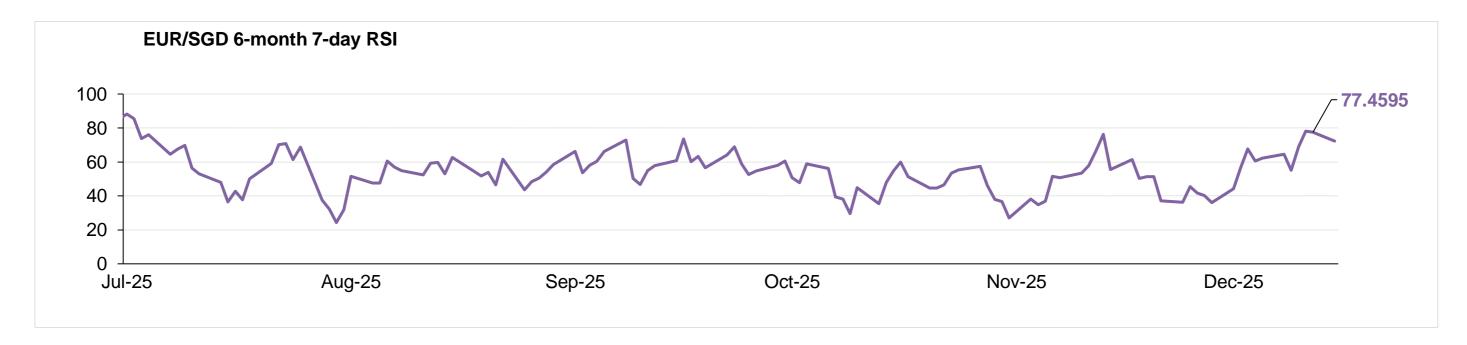


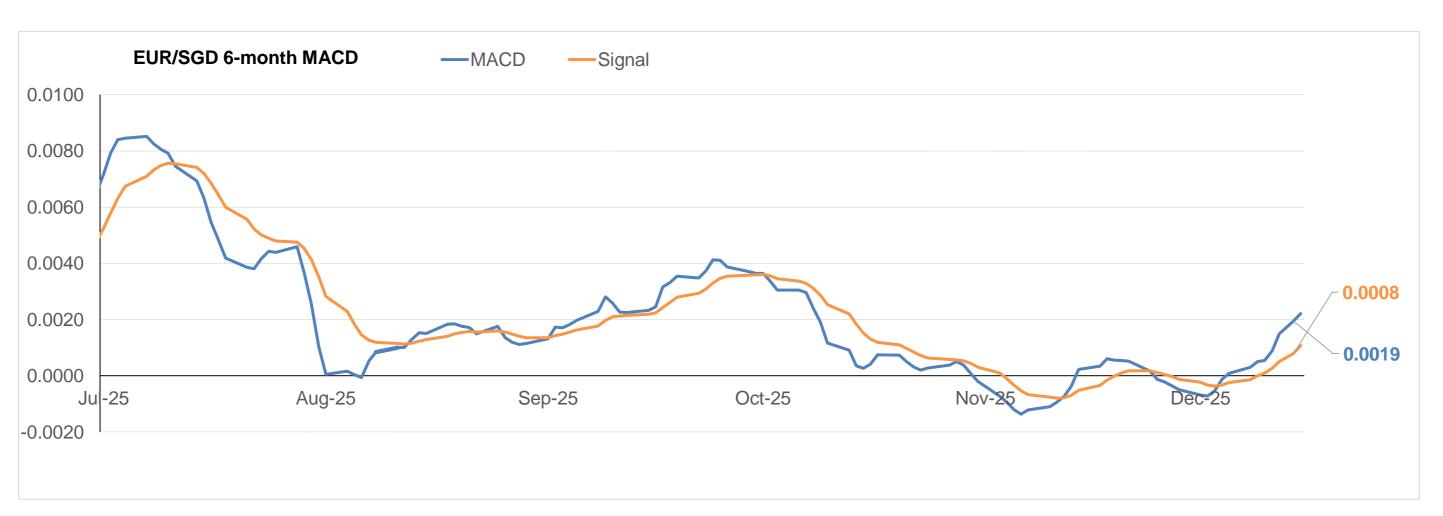




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	European Central Bank kept benchmark interest rate unchanged in October.EUR		vs SGD	vs USD
EUR	rose against USD on Friday, supported by strong Euro-area data and a subdued	15-Dec	1.5180	1.1729
	dollar. With steady ECB messaging and a light U.S. calendar, rate pressures eased and EUR finished firmer as ranges narrowed late in the session. EURUSD rose	Daily change	-0.01%	0.02%
7	0.02% last Friday while EURHKD ended at 9.13 level.	High	1.5180	1.1762
		Low	1.5063	1.1614
		Support*	1.5044	1.1579
		Resistance*	1.5229	1.1831
			'	
	Market's Focus	т	Closed a	
	(~) Eurozone CPI recorded at 2.2% YoY in November	Spot Rate 20 day moving average 50 day moving average		1.5161
	(~) Germany November manufacturing PMI arrived at 48.2			1.5078
	(~) Germany November Business Climate arrived at 88.1			1.5068
		200 day moving	gaverage	1.4896
		RSI		77.4595
		MACD		0.0019
		Signal		0.0008

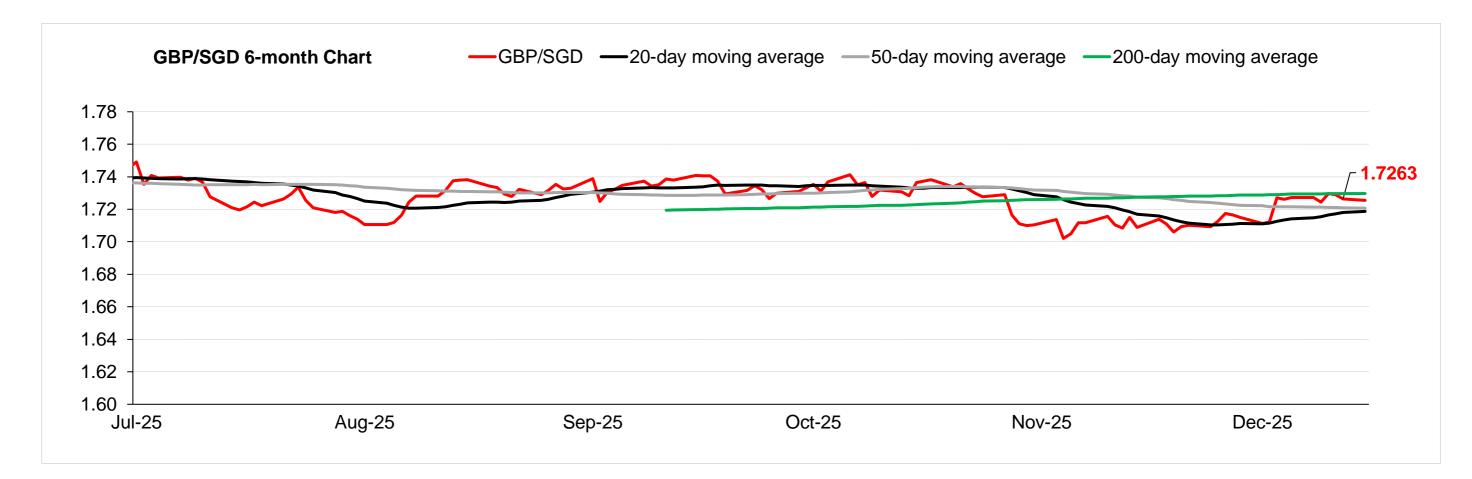


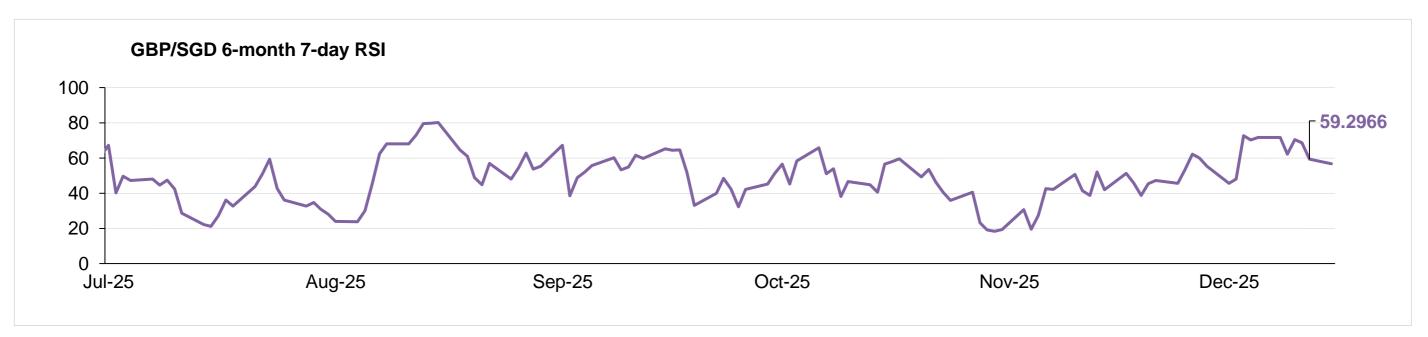


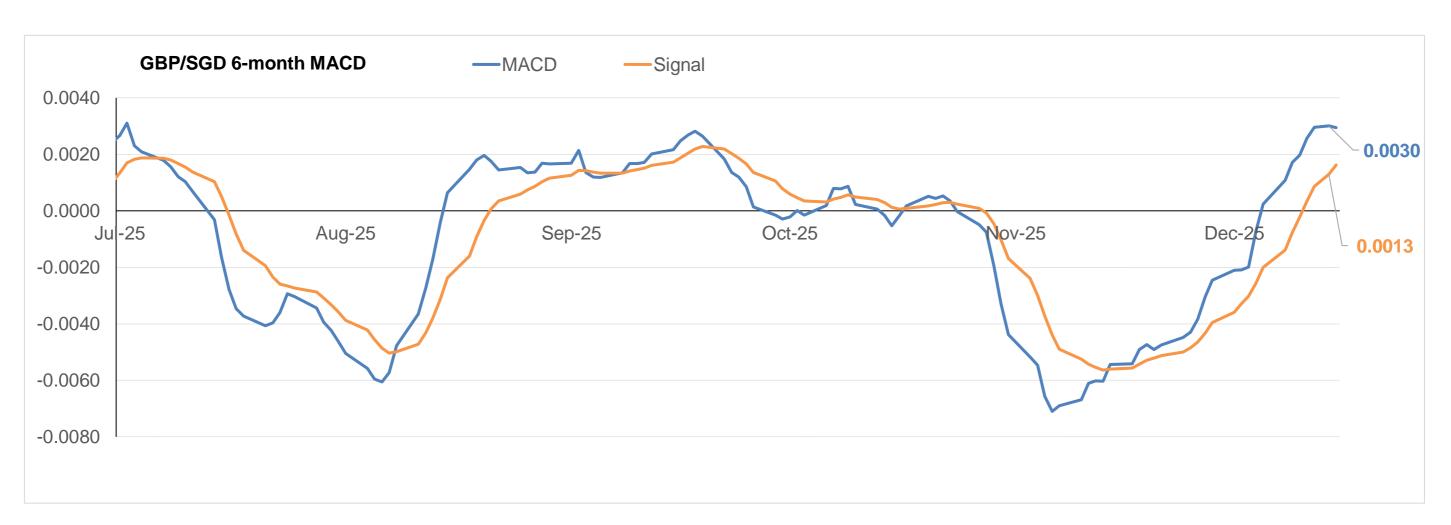




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis	
	Bank of England kept benchmark interest rate unchanged in November.GBP fel	I	vs SGD	vs USD	
GBP	against USD on Friday after UK GDP contracted again, reinforcing BoE easing	15-Dec	1.7343	1.3356	
	expectations. A steadier dollar and orderly gilt moves capped sterling, which settled softer in thin holiday liquidity. GBPUSD fell 0.13% last Friday while GBPHKD ended	Daily change	-0.16%	-0.13%	
73	at 10.40 level.	High	1.7343	1.3438	
		Low	1.7232	1.3284	
		Support*	1.7088	1.3161	
		Resistance*	1.7391	1.3507	
			'		
	Market's Focus	Т Т	Closed a		
	(~) UK CPI recorded at 0.4% YoY in October	Spot Rate		1.7263	
	(~) UK ILO 's 3Mths unemployment rate was at recorded at 5% in September	20 day moving	20 day moving average		
	(~) UK Nationwide House Prices All Houses recorded at 1.8% YoY in November	50 day moving average 200 day moving average		1.7206	
				1.7297	
		RSI		59.2966	
				59.2966 0.0030	

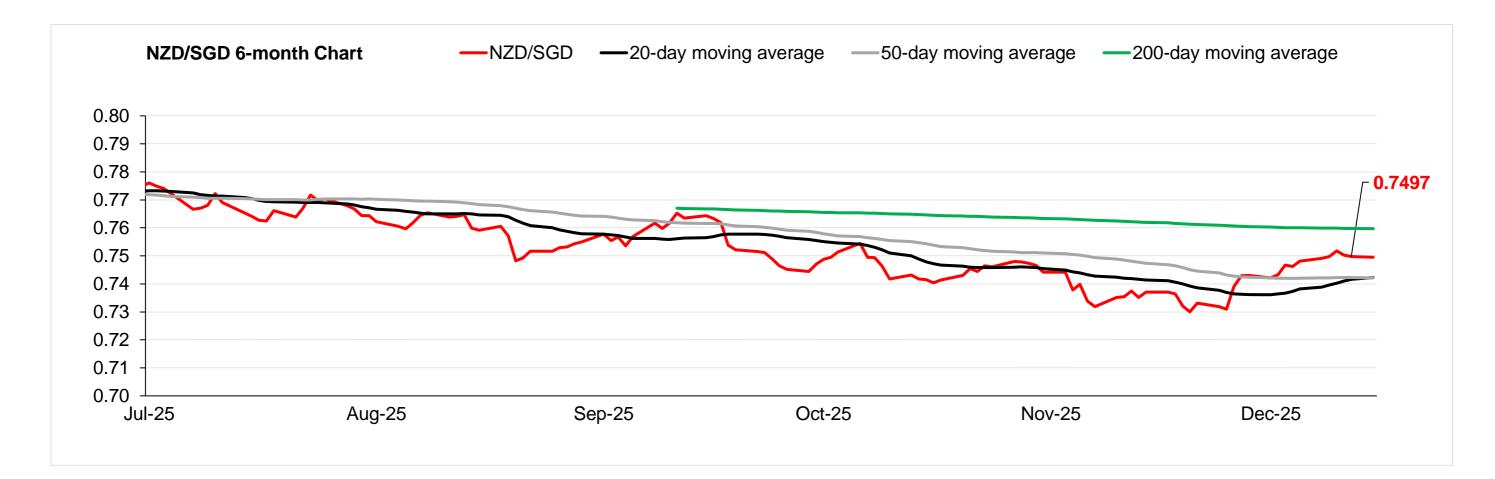


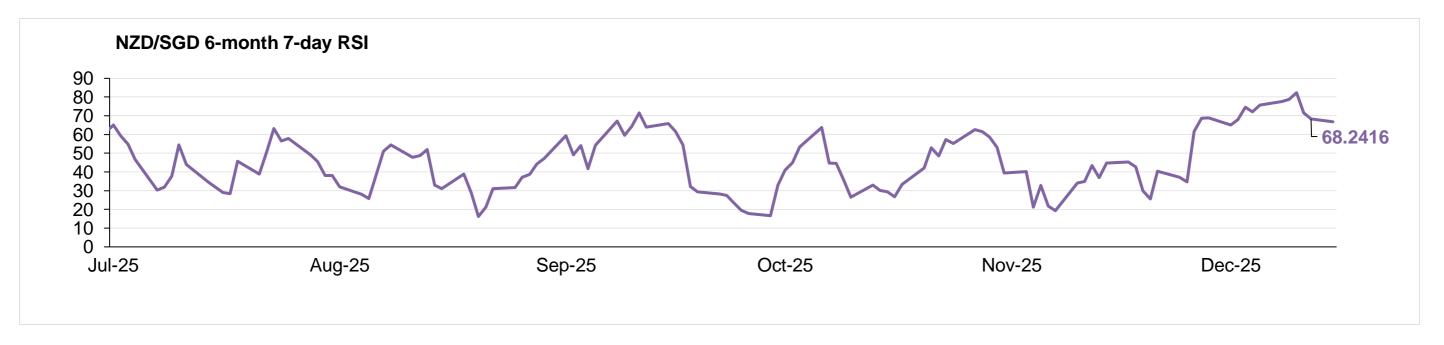


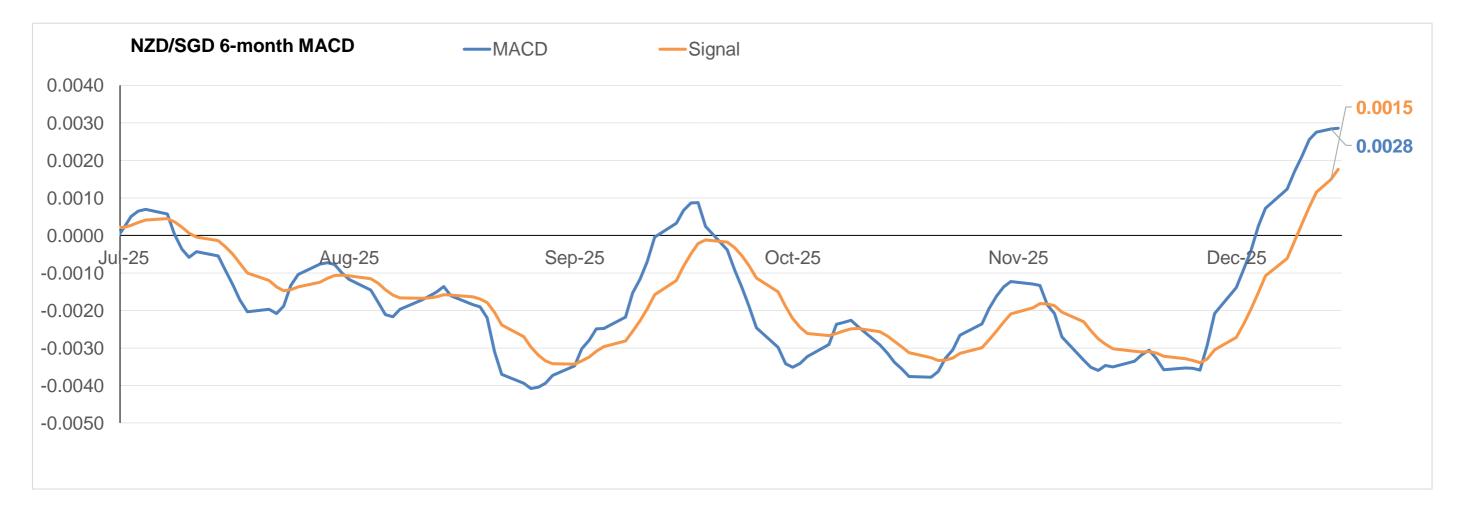




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	NZD edged lower against USD on Friday as the dollar stabilized and turnover		vs SGD	vs USD
NZD	stayed thin. Earlier RBNZ support faded, with quiet local data and subdued risk	15-Dec	0.7529	0.5801
	appetite; NZD closed marginally weaker. NZDUSD fell 0.03% last Friday while NZDHKD ended at 4.51 level.	Daily change	-0.07%	-0.05%
7		High	0.7529	0.5831
<i>7</i>		Low	0.7458	0.5757
		Support*	0.7340	0.5652
		Resistance*	0.7592	0.5894
			1	
	Market's Focus	Т	0.7497	
	(~) New Zealand GDP recorded at -0.6% YoY in Q2	Spot Rate		
	(+) New Zealand Q3 CPI rose 3% YoY, higher than an increase of 2.7% in previous	20 day moving average		0.7423
	quarter (-) New Zealand Q3 unemployment rate arrived at 5.3%, higher than 5.2% in	50 day moving	average	0.7421
	previous quarter	200 day moving	g average	0.7597
		RSI		68.2416
		MACD		0.0028

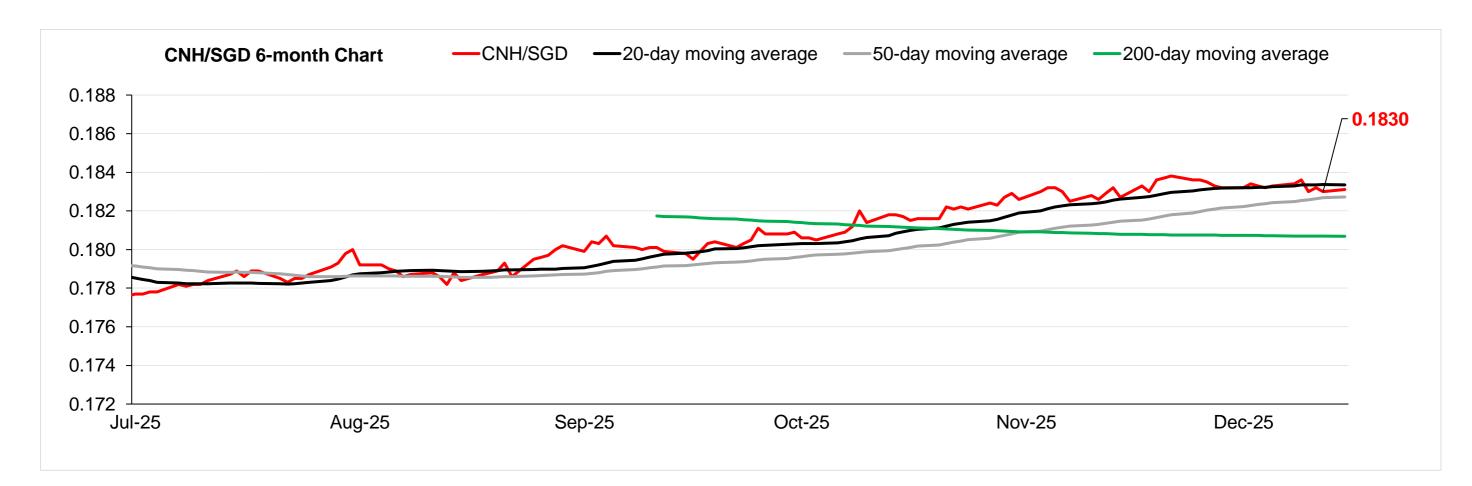


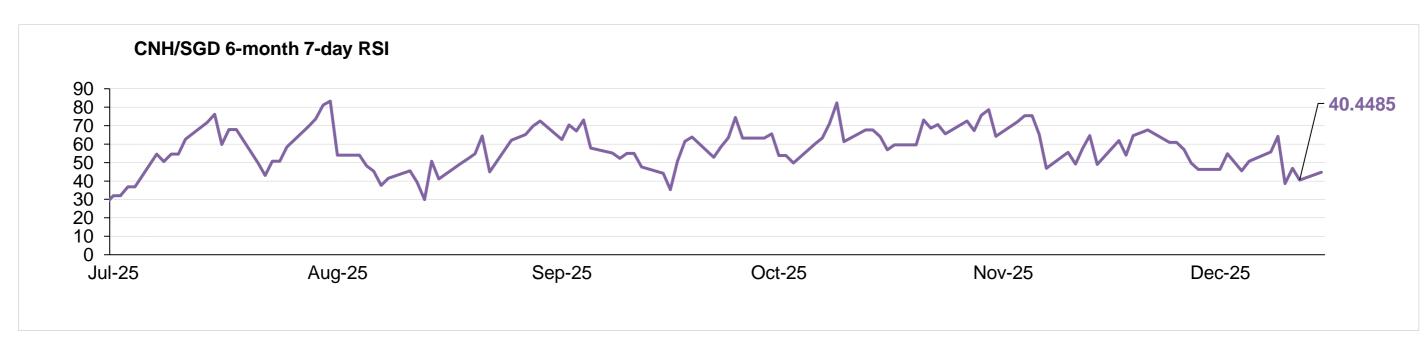






Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	CNH weakened against USD on Friday as year-end flows and caution before policy		vs SGD	vs USD
CNH	meetings, plus a modest dollar recovery, pushed USD/CNH higher. USDCNH rose	15-Dec	0.1840	7.0541
	0.01% last Friday while CNHHKD ended at 1.10 level.	Daily change	-0.11%	0.01%
-		High	0.1837	7.0729
		Low	0.1829	7.0470
		Support*	0.1826	7.0303
		Resistance*	0.1837	7.0901
	Market's Focus	Т	Closed a	
	(-) China Q3 GDP rose 4.8% YoY, lower than an increase of 5.2% in previous		0.1830	
	au arter			0.1834
	(+) China November CPI rose 0.7% YoY, higher than an increase of 0.2% in			0.1827
	previous month			
	previous month (~) China November Caixin manufacturing PMI arrived at 49.2	200 day moving	g average	0.1807
	previous month	200 day moving RSI	gaverage	0.1807 40.4485
	(~) China November Caixin manufacturing PMI arrived at 49.2 (~) China industrial production recorded at 4.9% YoY in October		gaverage	

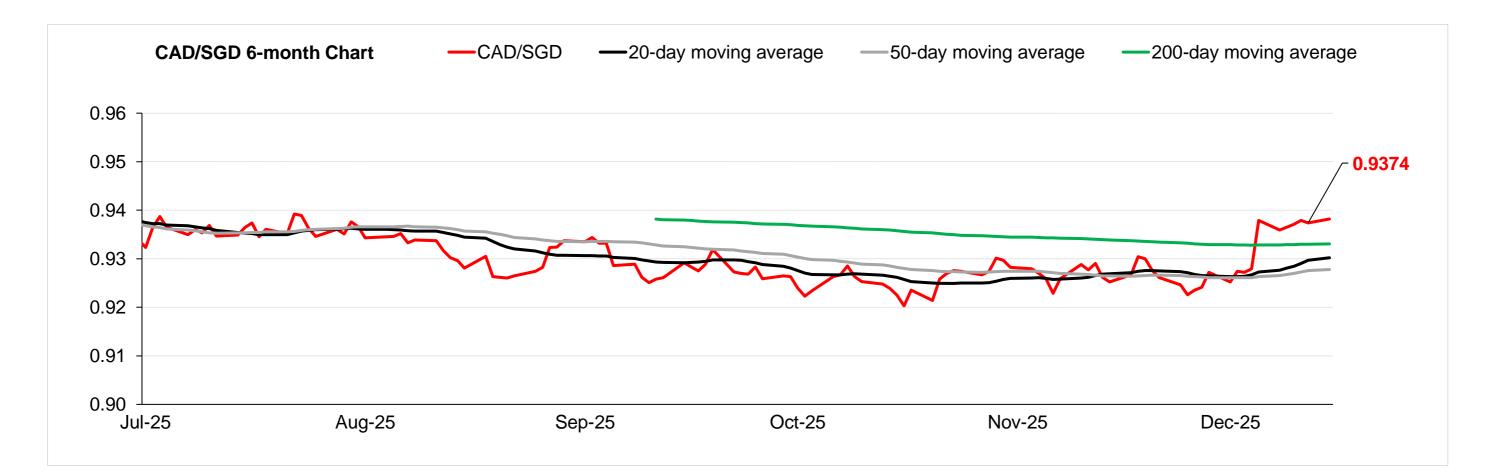


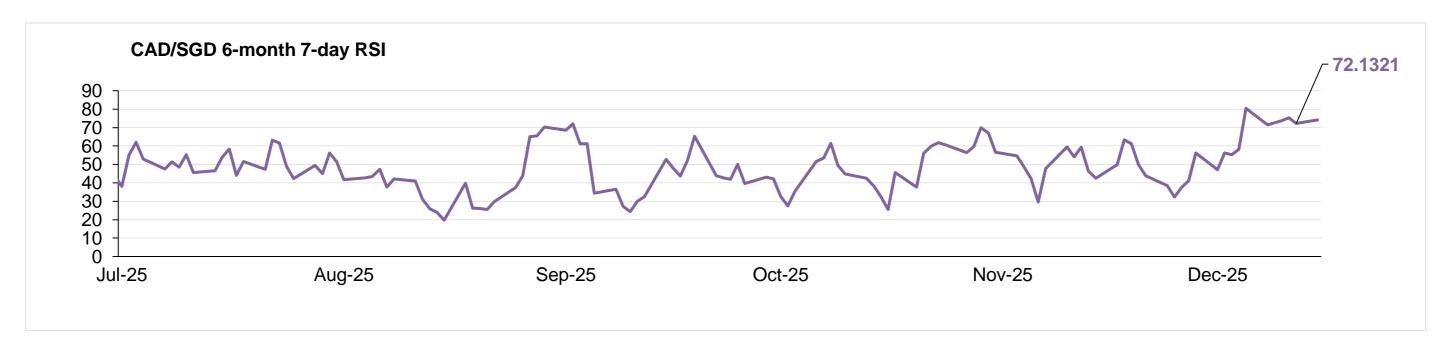


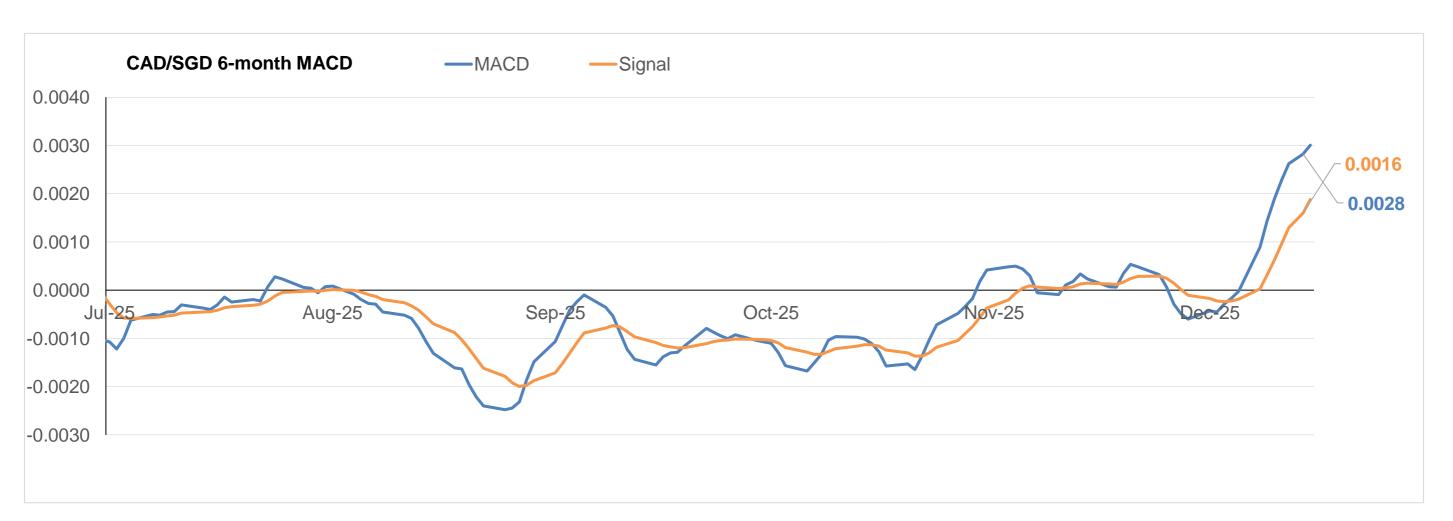




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	Bank of Canada kept benchmark interest rate unchanged in December.CAD eased		vs SGD	vs USD
CAD	against USD on Friday as USD consolidation outweighed steady oil prices.	15-Dec	0.9394	1.3767
	Anticipation of Canadian GDP and a quiet U.S. session kept ranges tight, with CAD slipping in thin volumes. USDCAD rose 0.01% last Friday while CADHKD ended at	Daily change	-0.05%	0.00%
7	5.65 level.	High	0.9394	1.3871
		Low	0.9338	1.3751
		Support*	0.9255	1.3639
		Resistance*	0.9443	1.4012
			·	
	Market's Focus	Т	Closed at	
	(+) Canada Q3 GDP rose 1.42% YoY, higher than an increase of 1.21% in previous	Spot Rate	0.9374	
	month	20 day moving	0.9302	
	(~) Canada CPI recorded at 2.2% YoY in October(+) Canada November unemployment rate arrived at 6.5%%, lower than 6.9% in	% in 200 day moving average RSI		0.9278
	previous month			0.9331
				70.4004
	(~) Canada November Manufacturing PMI arrived at 48.4	RSI		72.1321
	(~) Canada November Manufacturing PMI arrived at 48.4	RSI MACD		0.0028

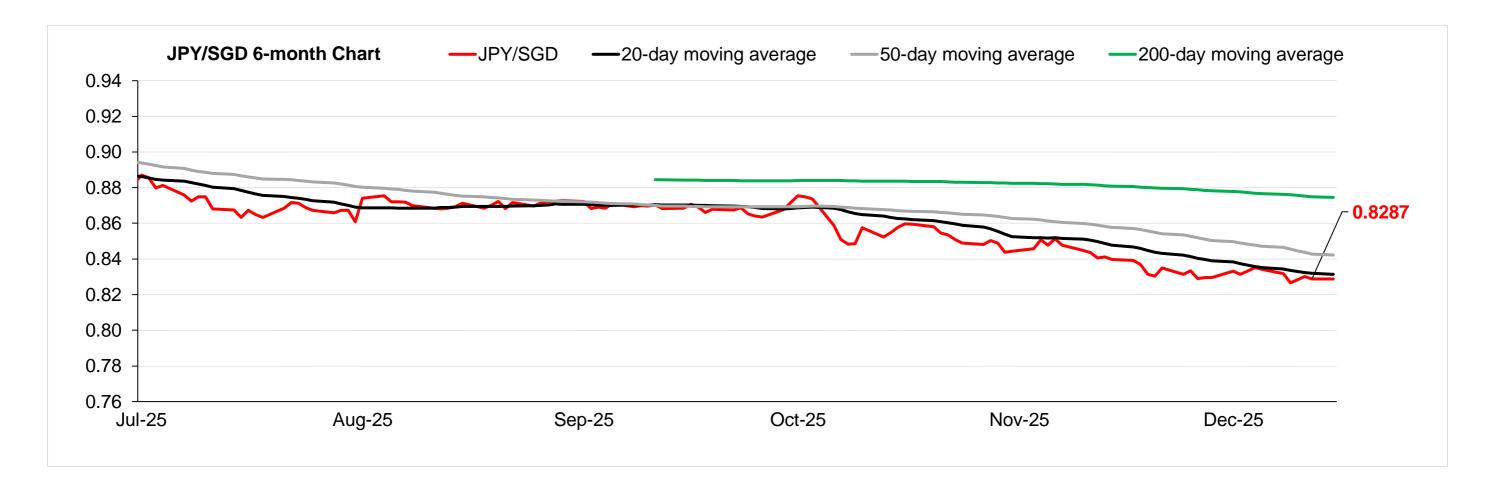


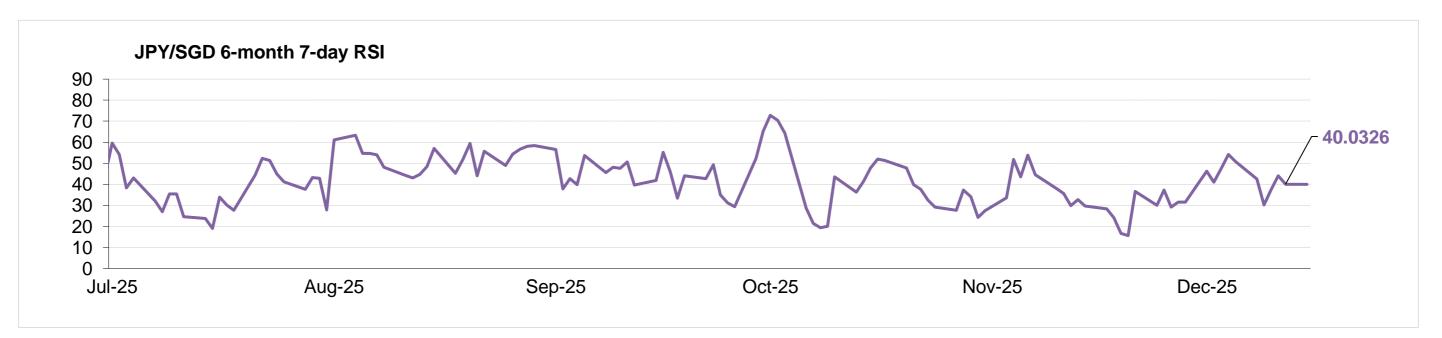


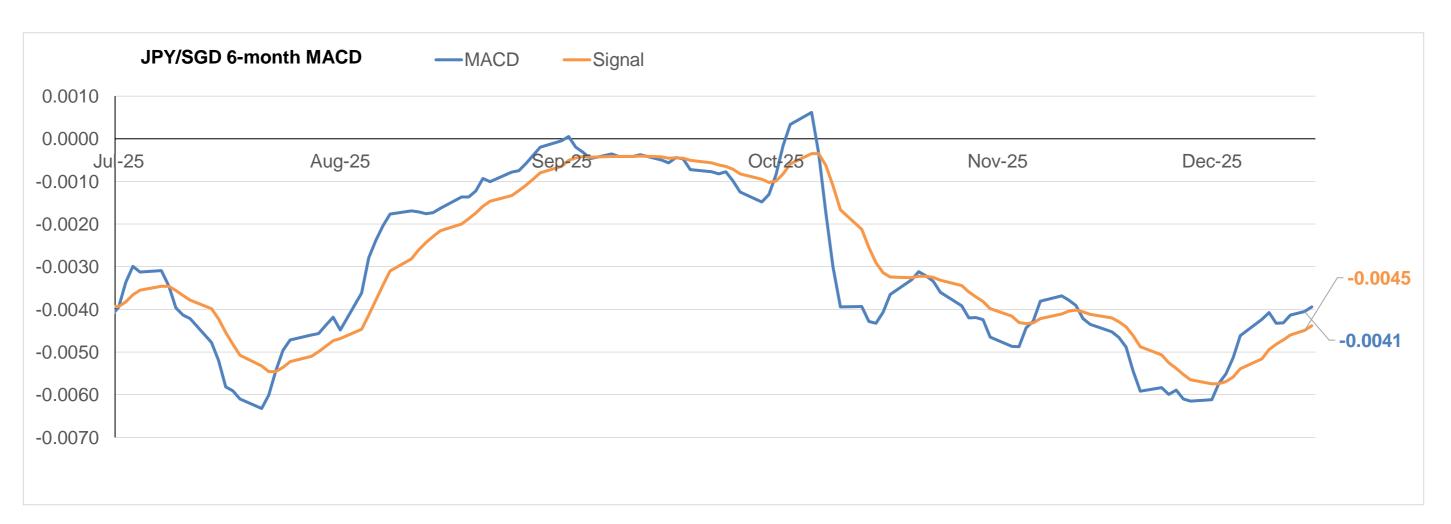




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	Bank of Japan kept benchmark interest rate unchanged in October.JPY slipped		vs SGD	vs USD
JPY	against USD on Friday as markets weighed BoJ normalization signals against a	15-Dec	0.8384	155.85
	steady dollar. Wide U.S.–Japan rate differentials and thin liquidity supported USD/JPY. USDJPY rose 0.14% last Friday while JPYHKD ended at 4.99 level.	Daily change	-0.17%	0.15%
	OOD/OF 1. OODOF 1 1030 0.1470 last 1 flady write of 11 fixed chack at 4.33 level.	High	0.8361	156.95
\rightarrow		Low	0.8258	154.88
		Support*	0.8235	154.43
		Resistance*	0.8361	157.09
			'	
	Market's Focus	Т	Closed a	
	(-) Japan Q3 GDP rose -1.8% YoY, lower than an increase of 2.2% in previous	Spot Rate	0.8287	
	quarter	20 day moving	20 day moving average	
	(~) Japan CPI nationwide ex fresh food recorded at 3% YoY in October(~) Japan November manufacturing PMI arrived at 48.7	50 day moving average		0.8422
	(+) Japan October Industrial Production rose 1.5% MoM, higher than an increase of	200 day moving	average	0.8745
	1.4% in previous month	RSI		40.0326
		MACD		0.0044
		MACD		-0.0041

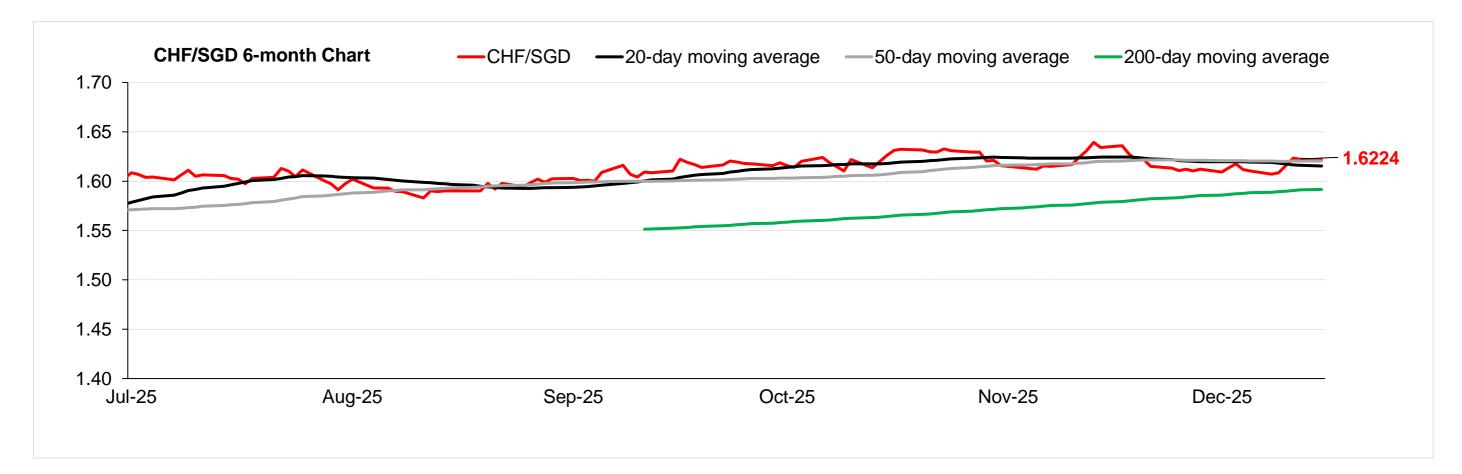


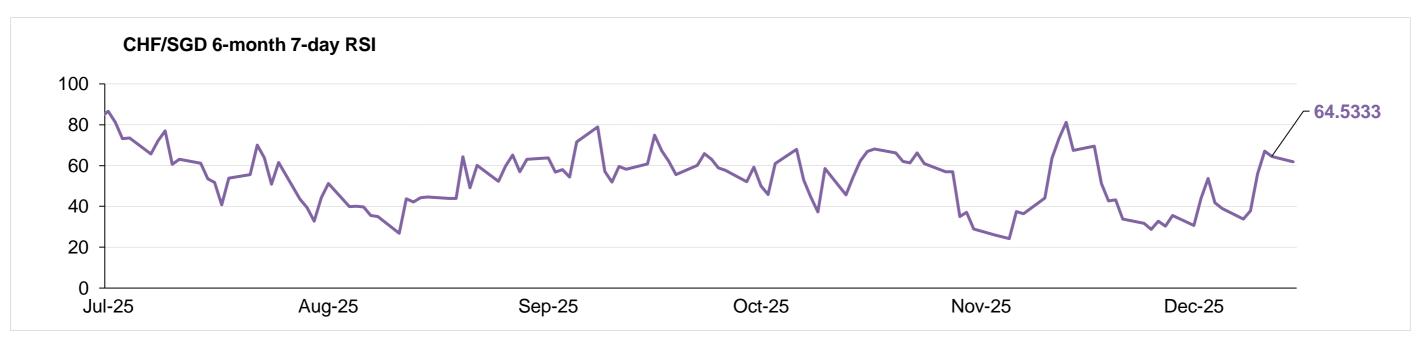


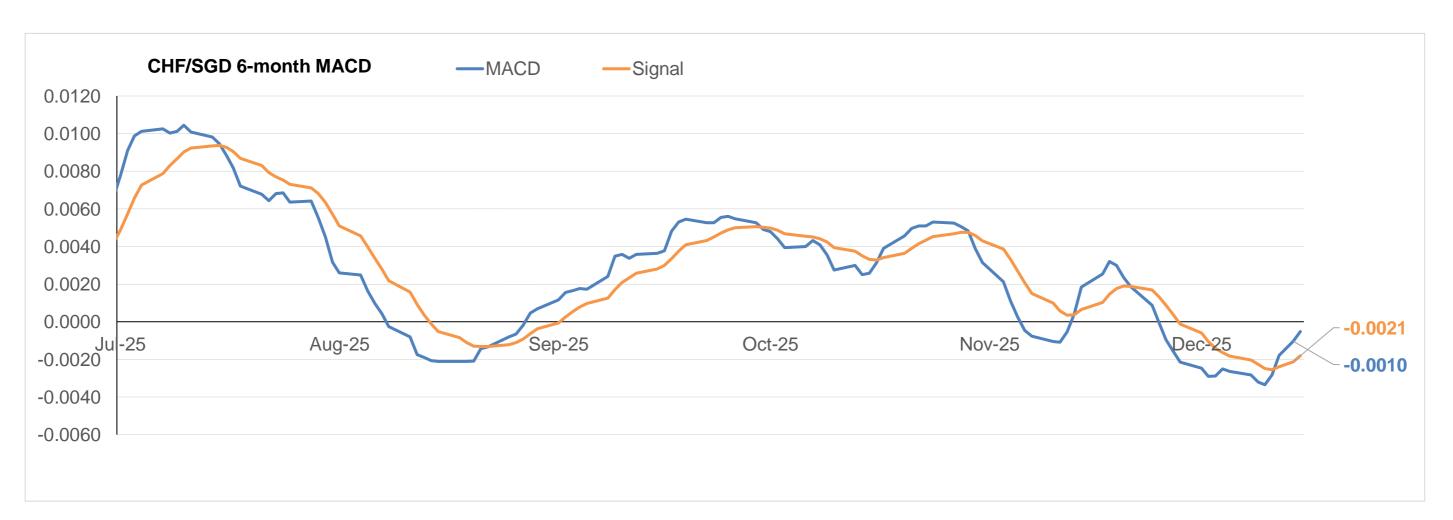




Currency	10-Second Pitch		Technical An	alysis
	Swiss National Bank kept benchmark interest rate unchanged in December.CHF		vs SGD	vs USD
CHF	softened against USD on Friday. A steady SNB stance and calmer risk tone limited	15-Dec	1.6283	0.7965
	haven demand, while a firmer dollar left USD/CHF marginally higher. USDCHF rose 0.05% last Friday while CHFHKD ended at 9.78 level.	Daily change	-0.06%	0.10%
-	0.0370 last i flady willie of il filto chaca at 3.70 level.	High	1.6283	0.8085
<i>7</i>		Low	1.6043	0.7922
		Support*	1.6084	0.7887
		Resistance*	1.6324	0.8066
	Market's Focus	Т	1.6224	
	(-) Switzerland Q3 GDP rose 0.5% YoY, lower than an increase of 1.2% in previous	Spot Rate		
	quarter	20 day moving	average	1.6153
	(-) Switzerland November CPI rose 0%% YoY, lower than an increase of 0.1% in	50 day moving	average	1.6203
	DICYIOUS HIOHIH			1.5916
	(~) Switzerland November unemployment rate arrived at 3%%, same as previous			
		RSI		64.5333
	month () Switzerland Nevember Fereign Currency Becerves errived at 727296M			64.5333 -0.0010

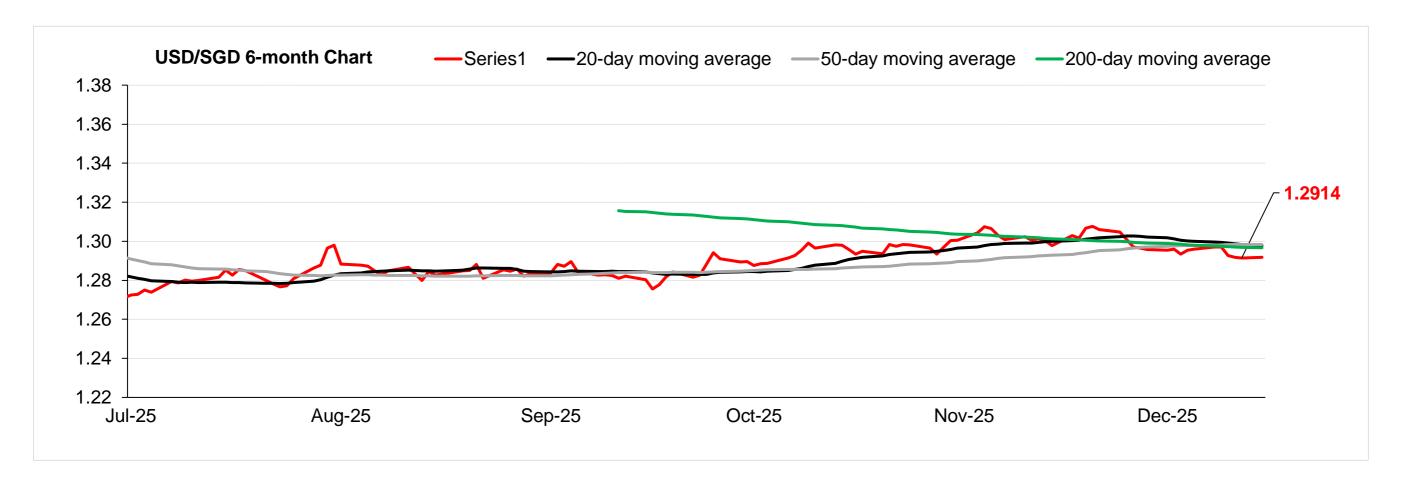


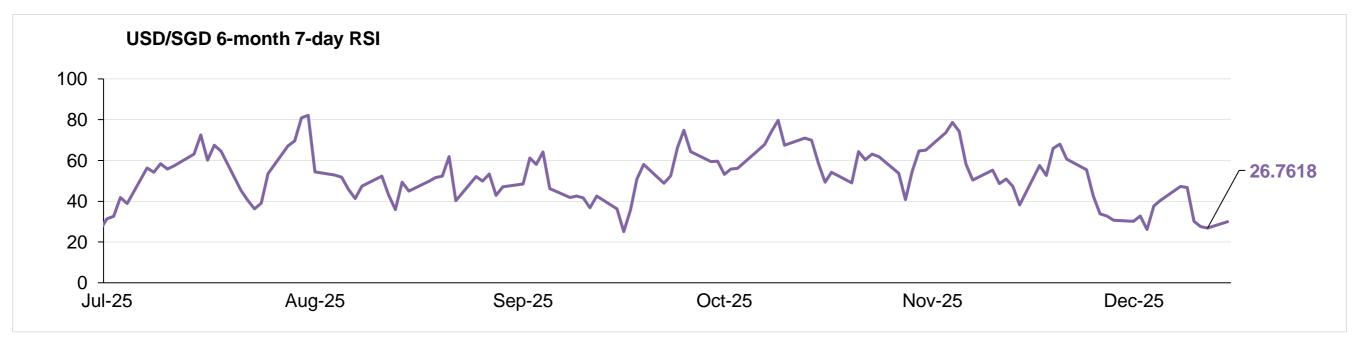


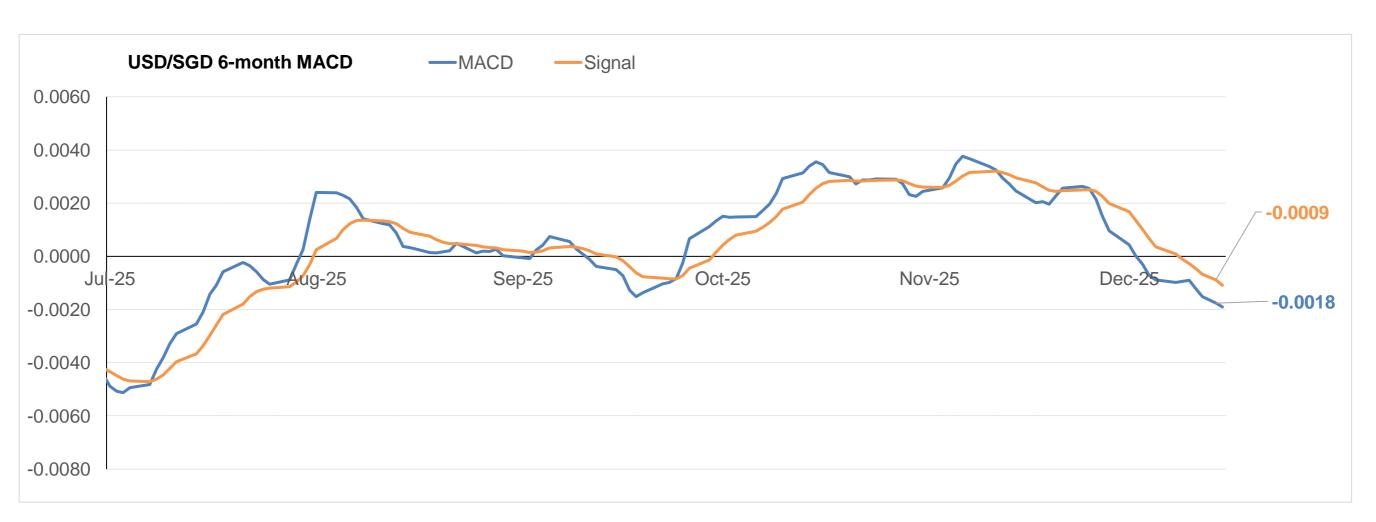




Currency	10-Second Pitch	Technical A	nalysis
	SGD appreciated against USD on Friday as regional FX drew support from a softer		vs USD
SGD	dollar and steady risk conditions. A light local calendar kept ranges narrow.	15-Dec	1.2918
	USDSGD fell 0.03% last Friday while SGDHKD ended at 6.02 level.	Daily change	-0.02%
7		High	1.2987
7		Low	1.2899
		Support*	1.2858
		Resistance*	1.3012
		I	I
	Market's Focus	Trendlines	Closed at
	(~) Singapore CPI recorded at 1.2% YoY in October	Spot Rate	1.2914
	(~) Singapore Q3 unemployment rate arrived at 2%, same as previous quarter	20 day moving average	1.2977
	(~) Singapore Non Oil Domestic Exports recorded at 22.2% YoY in October	50 day moving average	1.2984
		000 description essential	1 2067
		200 day moving average	1.2967
		RSI	26.7618









Daily FX Focus

15-Dec-2025

Central Banks Policy Rate							
	Current (%)	Prior (%)	Next Meeting Date		Current (%)	Prior (%)	Next Meeting Date
FED Fund	3.63	3.88	28-Jan-26	Canada (BOC)	2.25	2.25	28-Jan-26
Europe (ECB)	2.15	2.15	18-Dec-25	Japan (BOJ)	0.50	0.50	19-Dec-25
UK (BOE)	4.00	4.00	18-Dec-25	Switzerland (SNB)	0.00	0.00	19-Mar-26
Australia (RBA)	3.60	3.60	3-Feb-26	China (PBOC)	3.00	3.00	22-Dec-25
New Zealand (RBNZ)	2.25	2.50	18-Feb-26				

Please take note that the primary sources of all the charts are from London Stock Exchange Group dated 15 Dec 2025 before 9:00 am

Terminology:

Support level: Is the currency level where it tends to find support as it is going down i.e. market participants tend to see value at these levels and price is more likely to bounce up than go lower.

Resistance level: Is the currency level where it tends to find resistance as it is going up i.e. market participants tend to consider this as a ceiling and prevent prices from going up further.

*Pivot points are used to determine the support and resistance levels, which may take into account the high, low and closing prices of the past 15 days. Please note that the indicative support and resistance level are given for general reference only. Customers should not rely on this information to buy or sell currency.

Relative Strength Index (RSI): Is a technical momentum indicator that compares the magnitude of recent gains to recent losses in an attempt to determine overbought and oversold conditions of an asset. The scale is 0 - 100 and typically overbought conditions are indicated by readings >70 and oversold conditions when <30.

Moving average: Is an indicator frequently used in technical analysis showing the average value of a currency's price over a set period. Moving averages are generally used to measure momentum and define areas of possible support and resistance. Moving averages are used to emphasize the direction of a trend and to smooth out price and volume fluctuations, or 'noise', that can confuse interpretation.

This information is only for a reference and does not represent recommendation from HSBC for customer to buy or sell based on the information provided. Customer should not rely on the views or information expressed in this document solely to make investment decisions. HSBC shall not be held liable for damages arising out of any person's reliance upon this information. Customer should make his/her buy and sell decision based on his/her own view. Also, past performance is not indicative of future performance.

Disclaimer:

This document has been prepared for information only. Information contained in this document is obtained from sources believed to be reliable; however HSBC does not guarantee its completeness or accuracy. The information contained in this document is intended for Singapore residents only and should not be construed as an offer to purchase or subscribe for any investment where such activities would be unlawful under the laws of such jurisdiction, in particular the United States of America and Canada. This material is not and should not be construed as an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to purchase or subscribe for any investment or securities nor shall it or any part of it form the basis of, or be relied on in connection with, any contract or commitment whatsoever. The specific investment objectives, personal situation and particular needs of any person have not been taken in consideration. You should therefore not rely on it as investment advice. Opinions and estimates expressed are subject to change without notice and HSBC expressly disclaims any and all liability for representations and warranties, express or implied, contained herein, or for omissions. All charts and graphs are from publicly available sources or proprietary data. The mention of any security should not be construed as representing a recommendation to buy or sell that security, nor does it represent a forecast on future performance of the security.

This document is prepared by HSBC Bank (Singapore) Limited ("HBSP") to its customers for general reference only. HBSP is not responsible for any loss, damage or other consequences of any kind that you may incur or suffer as a result of, arising from or relating to your use or reliance of this document. HBSP gives no guarantee, representation or warranty as to the accuracy, timeliness or completeness of this document.

This document is prepared by The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited ('HBAP'), 1 Queen's Road Central, Hong Kong. HBAP is incorporated in Hong Kong and is part of the HSBC Group.



15-Dec-2025

Important Information for Customers:

WARNING: THE CONTENTS OF THIS DOCUMENT HAVE NOT BEEN REVIEWED BY ANY REGULATORY AUTHORITY IN HONG KONG OR ANY OTHER JURISDICTION. YOU ARE ADVISED TO EXERCISE CAUTION IN RELATION TO THE INVESTMENT AND THIS DOCUMENT. IF YOU ARE IN DOUBT ABOUT ANY OF THE CONTENTS OF THIS DOCUMENT, YOU SHOULD OBTAIN INDEPENDENT PROFESSIONAL ADVICE.

This document has been issued by The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited (the "Bank") in the conduct of its regulated business in Hong Kong and may be distributed in other jurisdictions where its distribution is lawful. It is not intended for anyone other than the recipient. The contents of this document may not be reproduced or further distributed to any person or entity, whether in whole or in part, for any purpose. This document must not be distributed to the United States, Canada or Australia or to any other jurisdiction where its distribution is unlawful. All non-authorised reproduction or use of this document will be the responsibility of the user and may lead to legal proceedings.

This document has no contractual value and is not and should not be construed as an offer or the solicitation of an offer or a recommendation for the purchase or sale of any investment or subscribe for, or to participate in, any services. The Bank is not recommending or soliciting any action based on it.

Some of the information in this document is derived from third party sources as specified at the relevant places where such information is set out. The Bank believes such information to be reliable but it has not independently verified. We do not undertake any obligation to issue any further publications to you or update the contents of this document and such contents are subject to changes at any time without notice. They are expressed solely as general market information and/or commentary for general information purposes only and do not constitute investment advice or recommendation to buy or sell investments or guarantee of returns. The Bank has not been involved in the preparation of such information and opinion. The Bank makes no guarantee, representation or warranty and accepts no responsibility for the accuracy and/or completeness of the information and/or opinions contained in this document, including any third party information obtained from sources it believes to be reliable but which has not been independently verified. In no event will the Bank or HSBC Group be liable for any damages, losses or liabilities including without limitation, direct or indirect, special, incidental, consequential damages, losses or liabilities, in connection with your use of this document or your reliance on or use or inability to use the information contained in this document.

Currency conversion risk - the value of your foreign currency and CNH deposit will be subject to the risk of exchange rate fluctuation. If you choose to convert your foreign currency and CNH deposit to other currencies at an exchange rate that is less favourable than the exchange rate in which you made your original conversion to that foreign currency and CNH, you may suffer loss in principal.

The information contained within this document has not been reviewed in the light of your personal circumstances. Please note that this information is neither intended to aid in decision making for legal, financial or other consulting questions, nor should it be the basis of any investment or other decisions. You should carefully consider whether any investment views and investment products are appropriate in view of your investment experience, objectives, financial resources and relevant circumstances. The investment decision is yours but you should not invest in any product unless the intermediary who sells it to you has explained to you that the product is suitable for you having regard to your financial situation, investment experience and investment objectives. The relevant product offering documents should be read for further details.

Some of the statements contained in this document may be considered forward-looking statements which provide current expectations or forecasts of future events. Such forward looking statements are not guarantees of future performance or events and involve risks and uncertainties. Such statements do not represent any one investment and are used for illustration purpose only. Customers are reminded that there can be no assurance that economic conditions described herein will remain in the future. Actual results may differ materially from those described in such forward-looking statements as a result of various factors. We can give no assurance that those expectations reflected in those forward-looking statements will prove to have been correct or come to fruition, and you are cautioned not to place undue reliance on such statements. We do not undertake any obligation to update the forward-looking statements contained herein, whether as a result of new information, future events or otherwise, or to update the reasons why actual results could differ from those projected in the forward-looking statements.

Investment involves risk. It is important to note that the capital value of investments and the income from them may go down as well as up and may become valueless and investors may not get back the amount originally invested. Past performance contained in this document is not a reliable indicator of future performance whilst any forecasts, projections and simulations contained herein should not be relied upon as an indication of future results. Past performance information may be out of date. For up-to-date information, please contact your Relationship Manager.

Investment in any market may be extremely volatile and subject to sudden fluctuations of varying magnitude due to a wide range of direct and indirect influences. Such characteristics can lead to considerable losses being incurred by those exposed to such markets. If an investment is withdrawn or terminated early, it may not return the full amount invested.

The information contained herein is derived from sources we believe to be reliable, but which we have not independently verified. HSBC makes no guarantee as to the accuracy or completeness of this information and is not responsible for errors of transmission of factual or analytical data, nor shall it be liable for damages arising out of any person's reliance upon this without notice. The information contained here is only for a reference and is neither an offer to sell or the solicitation of an offer to purchase or subscribe for any currency or related instrument or other investment instrument. The value of your foreign currency and RMB deposit will be subject to the risk of exchange rate fluctuation. If you choose to convert your foreign currency and RMB deposit to other currencies at an exchange rate that is less favorable than the exchange rate in which you made your original conversion to that foreign currency and RMB, you may suffer loss.

Copyright © The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited 2025. All rights reserved. No part of this publication may be reproduced, stored in a retrieval system, or transmitted, on any form or by any means, electronic, mechanical, photocopying, recording, or otherwise, without the prior written permission of The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited.

Issued by The Hongkong and Shanghai Banking Corporation Limited